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Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XXI.—NO. 6202 PORTLAND, OREGON: THURSDAY, MARCH 3, 1881. PRICE—TEN CENTS

# WASHINGTON CITY.

## Garfield's Cabinet Again---Two Slates.

## The Funding Bill as Amended Passed by the House.

### It Now Goes to the President---Passage of the Deficiency Bill---General Proceedings.

### Rumor that President Hayes will Veto the Funding Bill---The Matthews and Billings Nominations Etc.

New York March 2—A Washington special to an evening paper says among the callers on Garfield to-day was a delegation from the Pacific coast consisting of Jones of Nevada, Page, Miller and Pa[illegible]. They called to urge representation of the Pacific coast in the cabinet. The latest statement gives the following as settled: Blaine state, Windom treasury, Morton navy, Foster postoffice.

Cabinet reports to-day are that Allison will be secretary of the treasury, Wayne McVeagh, attorney general, Robt Lincoln war, Levi P Morton navy. Senator Kirkwood says he knows nothing about the rumor of his appointment as secretary of the interior; that he has not seen Garfield, nor asked anyone about the matter. Senator Blaine stated to several republican senators that Allison would be secretary of the treasury. Blaine said that a few days ago he had doubts about Allison being appointed.

### Pending Nominations and the Special Session.

A member of the senate judiciary committee said to-day that nothing would be done with the nominations of Matthews and Billings. Democratic senators will organize the committee immediately after the new senate meets and will act promptly on all nominations. The Chinese treaty will probably be considered, but the extra session of the senate will adjourn before the vacancy from Wisconsin can be filled and that will leave the senate democratic until congress meets anyhow. Prominent democrats in the senate say that there will be no opposition to any of Garfield's nominations.

### The Inaugural.

The senate special committee on inauguration, composed of Pendleton, Bayard and Anthony waited on Garfield to day and informed him of the programme, and it was accepted and agreed to.

### The Funding Bill.

It is evident now that the funding bill will pass, but there is a report traced to the White House that the president will veto it. This is not entirely credited, because it is known that Secretary Sherman advised the republican congressmen not to filibuster against the bill.

### Pacific Coast Items.

Washington, March 2—Among the items added by the senate committee to the sundry civil appropriation bill is $40 000 for a new light house on the coast of California.

### Nomination.

The president has sent to the senate the nomination of Henry W Briggs, postmaster at Gilroy Cal ifornia.

### Nomination Withdrawn.

The nomination of Samuel B Axtell, receiver of public moneys at Boise City is withdrawn at his own request.

### Proposed Naval Observatory.

Washington, March 2—A site, to cost $63 000 has been selected on Georgetown heights for a new naval observatory. A plan for the building has also been chosen.

# GENERAL NEWS.

### The World's Fair Commission Criticized.

New York March 2—The Commercial Bulletin notes the Chicago Tribune's advice to the Garden City to have nothing to do with the world's fair in this city and says if Chicago is not to be our legatee then the question naturally recurs, what progress are the committee making, or have they come to a dead halt? Complaint is made that they do not evince a proper disposition to take the public into their confidence, though it is to the public they must look for support or they would have had ere this a series of mass meetings to work up popular interest in the country for imparting money to an enterprise of national importance. Without too closely criticising their policy on this particular it need only be said that as it would seem to be settled now that Central park cannot be had nothing remains but to make the best of the Inwood site and to that end the committee would do well to make up and push ahead. If it cannot infuse the enthusiasm of our people it is idle to expect a sympathetic response elsewhere or from the country at large.

### The Whittaker Inquiry.

New York March 2—In the Whittaker case the letter of warning and other communications were admitted but as specimens of handwriting only. The letters have been given to Wm E Hagan a Troy expert, who will examine and report the result on Monday next till which time the court adjourned.

### A Smallpox Patient in the Street.

New York March 2—A man with his face and body covered with eruption of smallpox in its most infectious stage, rode in a street car from Chambers street hospital to central station Mulberry street and pushed his way through crowds in different departments searching for the sanitary superintendent's office. There can be no idea formed as to how many he may have communicated the contagion.

### Through Shipments Proposed from St. Louis to Europe.

St Louis March 2—A corporation has been organized here called the St Louis New Orleans and Foreign Despatch Company the purpose of which is to forward the bulk of grain and all kinds of produce and merchandise direct from St Louis to Liverpool and other foreign ports. Through bills of lading will be given here on all freight destined for Europe. Barge lines between here and New Orleans will be used to convey grain and anchor line steamers for transportation across the Atlantic. Through bills of lading will also be given at European ports on all merchandise destined for St Louis. B W Lewis formerly president of the St Louis, Kansas City & Northern railroad, is president of the company.

### Coinage for February.

The coinage at the mints for February was $9,558,000 of which $2,307,000 was silver dollars.

### Local Option Law Wins in Delaware.

Dover, March 2—A local option bill proposed by the State Temperance Alliance, passed the house to day. It is the general opinion that it will pass the senate.

### Local Option in Indiana Defeated.

Indianapolis March 2—The local option law was defeated in the senate to-day by a vote of 23 ayes and 15 noes.

### Carpenter's Successor.

Milwaukee, March 2—It is the opinion here among politicians that either Angus Cameron or ex-Chief Justice Luther S Dixon will be chosen U S senator. Chances about even.

### Murder at Galveston.

Galveston March 2—Last night, as an enormous procession was passing English kitchen two shots rang out and Mrs Elizabeth Percival the proprietress, fell mortally wounded by her divorced husband Richard Stevens.

### A Texas Murderer Arrested in Colorado.

Denver, March 2—Matt Bangston wanted at Houston Texas, for the murder of a street car driver was arrested at Camo to day.

### Murder in New Mexico.

Albuquerque, N M, March 1—A miner in self defense shot and killed the dealer of a monte game.

# BUSINESS STATEMENT.

### The New York Public on the Transactions of the Past Week—Clearing House Statements.

New York, March 2—From the Public, March 3d: There was no panic in business outside of New York last week. The stringency did not last long enough to spread to other cities and there, as here, legitimate dealings were large. There was an increase in exchanges at every city except one, and these exchanges resulted from dealings at a considerably lower range of prices than was seen at this time last year. The following table shows the amount of exchanges at San Francisco for the week ending Feb 19th and at other cities for the week ending Feb [illegible]th:

| | |
|---|---|
| New York | $1,143,978,516 |
| Boston | 71,980,430 |
| Philadelphia | 57,980,430 |
| Chicago | 28,007,807 |
| New Orleans | 14,258,590 |
| Cincinnati | 13,155,600 |
| Baltimore | 12,890,553 |
| St Louis | 13,700,537 |
| San Francisco | 9,657,043 |
| Louisville | 5,718,310 |
| Pittsburg | 6,609,024 |
| Milwaukee | 4,041,355 |
| Providence | 3,312,600 |
| Kansas City | 2,162,000 |
| Indianapolis | 2,050,184 |
| Cleveland | 1,141,555 |
| New Haven | 843,738 |
| Lowell | 393,172 |
| Syracuse | 300,714 |
| Total | $1,384,778,210 |

Outside of New York, $240,799,664

It is impossible to judge how large a part of the exchanges at New York last week were due to operations in stocks because the most important feature here was the violent disturbance of loans of all kinds while banks were calling in loans amounting to many millions every day, and money to a large amount was borrowed daily from private lenders. The volume of these transactions bore no inconsiderable proportion to the cost of all stocks sold, yet it is impossible to estimate what proportion of loans thus shifted was due to other operations than securities. 2,937,941 shares have been sold during the week ending Thursday, and at an average price certainly below $75 per share. The amount of exchanges not due to such transactions would be estimated at $703,287,446 for the week ending Saturday last but it is probably somewhat less because the shifting of loans was nearly disproportioned to sales effected. There is no sign of unsoundness in business in any part of the country. Even in California the volume of business is increasing without revival of the unhealthy speculation which formerly made exchanges at San Francisco so large. The principal centres of wholesale trade show a remarkable increase in the amount of payments. This is more encouraging, because in hardly any branch of merchandise has recent speculative dealings been unusually large.

Clearing house returns show that every city has increased its business transactions this week as compared with the corresponding week of last year except Providence where the decrease is [illegible] and seven tenths per cent. Following is a list of gains:

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| New York | 7[illegible] | Louisville | 1[illegible] |
| Boston | [illegible] | Pittsburg | [illegible] |
| Philadelphia | 29 [illegible] | Milwaukee | 18 |
| Chicago | 21 4 | Kansas City | 479 |
| New Orleans | 20 9 | Indianapolis | [illegible] |
| Cincinnati | 12 1 | Cleveland | 17 |
| Baltimore | 17 4 | New Haven | [illegible] |
| St Louis | 5 1 | Lowell | 63 |
| San Francisco | [illegible] 0 | Syracuse | 110 |

# TWO DISASTERS.

### On the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad—A Train going to Relieve a Wreck Falls Through a Bridge—Several Lives Lost.

Macon Mo March 2—A passenger train on the Hannibal and St Joseph Railroad which left here at 5 o'clock yesterday morning was thrown from the track just this side of Bevier six miles west of this city by a broken rail. The engine, tender baggage car and two coaches were thrown completely from the track down an embankment ten feet high, and badly demolished except the smoking car, in which were 49 emigrant passengers, 40 of whom were women and children. This coach kept an upright position, but ploughed its way into the ground some distance from the track. Another passenger car and a sleeper were thrown from the track, the first being turned over while only the forward trucks of the rear sleeper went off. In the last passengers were not awakened by the accident and only learned thereof when some of the wounded were taken in. There were nearly a hundred passengers on the train, and that no lives were lost and a few injured is remarkable. As soon as possible after the wreck a wrecking train left Brookfield thirty four miles west of Macon for the scene of the accident but as a train it did not reach its destination. About thirteen miles east of Brookfield the engine and two flat cars crossed the Crush creek bridge safely, but the wrecking car proper, the caboose and passenger coach in which were physicians and other citizens of Brookfield coming to the passenger wreck broke through and went down 30 feet in a mass of broken timbers and mangled humanity. Of those on the cars which went down, Dr Woods of Brookfield, Frank Locke and Fred Zurick of Hannibal Mo and four others were killed, and of fifty persons on the train none escaped without injury. No train has passed east or west since the accident.

# NEWFOUNDLAND.

### The Worst Storm For Sixty Years at St. Johns.

St Johns Mar 2—The steamer Ewing G Hill hence to Cape Breton has been lost with all her crew, numbering nine. The schooner Rolo drifted from her moorings and is a total wreck. Every boat in harbor was destroyed. The gale was the worst for sixty years. It is feared that the brigantines Margaret and Branch hence to ports in the Mediterranean, are lost with all hands.

# PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

## CALIFORNIA.

### Dividend.

San Francisco March 2—The Contention Mining Company of Tombstone, declares a dividend of 25 cents.

### Bad Report from Honolulu.

The Bulletin this evening will publish an interview with a reliable gentleman passenger by the barkentine Ella which arrived yesterday from Honolulu. He reports a deplorable condition of affairs there. Smallpox is epidemic and many houses are quarantined. No one is allowed to enter or leave the city and inter communication between the islands is stopped. The city is in a very bad sanitary condition. There is not a single sewer within its limits and the ground is honeycombed with vaults which have not been cleaned out in a quarter of a century.

### The Kalloch Case.

In the Kalloch case to day a number of witnesses testified for the defense, among them a well known sporting man Con Mooney and Abe Gentry both of whom swore that being in a saloon at the corner of Bush and Kearney streets opposite the Chronicle office they heard six shots fired, the first two being almost simultaneous.

P J Whalen testified that he witnessed the shooting through a window and when the first shot was fired he saw two flashes about a foot apart. He did not however, see DeYoung's pistol until after he got past the gate of the counter.

The witnesses who testified this morning were cross-examined at length, but the evidence was not impeached. Only one new witness was examined and his testimony was unimportant.

### Suicide.

An unknown woman jumped overboard from the 8 o'clock Oakland boat this evening and was drowned.

## ARIZONA.

### Coal Discovery in Arizona.

Tucson March 2—A coal discovery has been made fifteen miles east of Saddle mountain district and seventy miles north of Tucson. The field as far as prospected is six miles long and over half a mile wide.

### Murder.

James Jourdan a saloon keeper, shot and mortally wounded Ben Hogan, a noted prize fighter at Bisbee on the 20th ult.

### The Southern Line.

The A T & S F R R will connect with the S P on the 7th.

# FROM SEATTLE.

### Floods on the Sound—Sad Death of a Little Child—Curious Remains Found in a Coal Mine, etc., etc.

Seattle March 2—Weather clear and spring-like. Recent heavy rains have set rivers flowing in on the abund booming. On White river some damage has been done to hop fields and meadows.

Monday evening last a little two-year old boy of Mr McClellan of White river, while crossing a field from his father's house to a neighbor's, some 50 yards distant fell into a depression which in consequence of a recent overflow of the river had filled with water, and was drowned. The body was found shortly afterwards by one of the children who was sent in search of him. The accident was rendered doubly sad by the fact that Mr McClellan is now in San Francisco, while Mrs McClellan is confined to her bed by illness.

A new strike has been made in the Newcastle coal mine in the shape of a number of petrified snakes from 5 to 6 feet in length, imbedded in solid coal. Rev Mr Worth of this city, brought in several specimens from the mine last evening.

Thirteen thousand four hundred and sixty seven tons of coal were shipped from this port during the month of February making a total shipment for the current year of 28 8[illegible] tons, 2149 tons of which were from the Renton mine, and the balance from Newcastle.

Gulls. They were watching the sea gulls whirling in graceful circles above the waters of the bay, while the rays of the sinking sun covered the landscape with a flood of gold. Finally he turned to her and in a voice trembling with emotion, asked: "Darling if we were sea gulls, would you fly away with me and be at rest?" To which she answered, with her gaze fixed on a far off mass of castellated clouds: "No, George. I'd let you fly away, and then I'd have all the rest I wanted here."—Brooklyn Eagle.

### One of the Marvels.

[From the Alta California.]

Henry Villard, who came here very quietly some years ago and began his movements in Oregon is taking his place among the leading financiers of the country. His "blind pool" of eight millions will long remain one of the marvels of these speculative days.

### A Frank Confession.

[From the Charleston News and Courier.]

The people of the state are weary of canvasses and elections, in which a minority are expected to overcome a majority, without hurting anybody and without consigning any zealous worker to the penitentiary.

### President Hayes and the Civil Service.

[From Harper's Weekly.]

The great service of President Hayes to civil service reform is to have shown it to be perfectly practicable, and the reformer who does not approve the value of that service is either very dull or very unreasonable.

The Literary World of Boston says "It is understood that Mr Carlyle had signified his purpose of bequeathing the greater part of his large and valuable private library to Harvard college." This statement is hardly credible, for he has neither loved nor had faith in America, but it may be a case of "amende honorable."

A crushed youth's revenge. Ambitious boy—"Mother may I go out west and fight Indians?" Mother—"No, my son, but you may go down to the cellar and fetch me up a scuttle of coal." Then upon the heart crushed lad swore eternal hostility to society and forthwith became a plumber's apprentice.

And now they are down on Gen. Walker because he fixes the center of population in Ohio, somewhere near Cincinnati. They want to know if there is anything else that Ohio wants.

# BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

## Harcourt Severely Criticises Parnell Before the Commons.

### General Roberts and Staff Depart for the Boer War—Troops Ordered to South Africa, etc.

London March 2—In the house of lords the [illegible] formally [illegible] the royal assent to [illegible]. In the house of commons this [illegible] the arms bill was [illegible]. Debate has been continued [illegible] Irish members.

### Severe on Parnell.

London March 2—A Paris dispatch says Parnell will leave for England to morrow. Opponents of Parnell here are making considerable capital out of his sudden disappearance. Harcourt in introducing the arms bill in the house of commons last night contemptuously contrasted Parnell's conduct with that of Dillon who he said had the courage to express his opinions. McCarthy temporary home rule leader states that the Irish members of the house have no choice of action for the present and have only coercion to deal with and to oppose. Harcourt's attack on Parnell in the house excites more than usual bitterness among the Irish members. All who spoke on the arms bill in the house to day condemned the attempt to stigmatize Irish members as associated in conspiracy.

### A Severe Comment.

London, March 2—The Standard commenting on the latest account of the British disaster at Spitzkop Prospect Hill, says that it at once disposes of all reports telegraphed from Newcastle and Durban to the effect that the loss at Majuba Hill was due to the failure of ammunition. It is clear that not only was there no failure whatever but the great proportion of our troops had never drawn a trigger until they found themselves engaged in a hand to hand conflict.

### Mediums in Trouble.

London March 2—Susan W Fletcher, James W Fletcher and Charles Morton have been indicted for defrauding Juliet A Davis by pretending spiritual manifestations.

### Troops for South Africa.

London, Mar 1—Chatham and Gibraltar furnish an immediate draft of troops for the Transvaal.

London March 2—Troops under orders for Natal will increase the force there by five thousand.

### British Officers for South Africa.

Gen Roberts will leave London to morrow. He expects to reach Durban on the 8th. He will be accompanied by several officers who were with him in his Afghan campaign. Major General Newdigate prominent in the Zulu war will command a brigade. Two cavalry regiments are preparing to start for Capetown.

### Death of a French Statesman.

London March 2—Drouin de L'Huys French statesman and minister of foreign affairs under the republic and again under the empire is dead.

### The DeCissy Case.

Paris March 2—A committee of inquiry in the case of General DeCissy have unanimously decided to report him not guilty of treason or corruption and not guilty of irregularities prejudicial to the state by a vote of 1[illegible] to 6.

### Revolt in the Far East.

Smyrna March 2—The Arabian revolt against taxation is spreading throughout the eastern provinces. The authorities are completely paralyzed.

### German Affairs.

Berlin, March 2—Bismarck has submitted to the federal council the draught of an ordinance for the creation of a council for the whole of Germany. In consequence of the project being introduced as an ordinance and not as a bill it will not require the assent of the reichstag.

### Germany and Greek Negotiations.

Berlin March 2—The North German Gazette says Germany's interest in the negotiations at Constantinople is confined to the maintenance of peace. Germany does not covet a leadership which might entail more dissatisfaction than gratitude, [illegible] will be the power least affected by the result of negotiations upon the Greek question.

### Open to Commerce.

Batoum in the Black sea has been [illegible] port.

# OUR NATIONAL GROWTH.

### The Subject Considered from an English Point of View—Some Criticisms of Our System.

[From the London Times.]

The details we publish this morning of the principal facts elicited by the last census of the United States [illegible] result [illegible] picture of [illegible] years. Since 1870 more than eleven and a half millions have been added to the population, at a rate of [illegible] increase. Except China and Great Britain and Russia no government [illegible] more subjects. In the number of citizens [illegible] similar in [illegible] the British empire [illegible] yields to the great republic. Fifty millions of human beings in a land like America is more than a match for the eighty-six millions of European [illegible] Russia. The three hundred and twenty-five millions of China are not to be compared with them as a force among mankind. The growth of a population may be generally understood to imply the growth of wealth and resources. [illegible] a European state indicates a numerical advance it may for the most part be inferred that fresh means of support have been made available. When, however, every successive census in the United States reveals an expansion by bounds and leaps, faith in the instinct of human nature not to multiply beyond the power of existence is scarcely needed to reassure anxiety. The granary which is to feed the new millions which have come [illegible] millions who are to follow piles its stores for the whole world to certify them. Each added American citizen has not to search for the livelihood nature hides somewhere or other for all its children. He is born or imported with his inheritance labeled and allotted. He has but to go west, or north, or south, there it is awaiting his advent.

European populations, even the home population of Great Britain, it must be acknowledged, have rather in their decennial polls a look of boys growing out of their clothes. An elbow or an ankle is sure to be seen betraying a want of proportion between past resources and present demands. On the other side of the Atlantic there is a magazine of clothes warranted to fit all ages and sizes. Good soil is crying out everywhere for its owners to come and possess it. They have not to conquer and annex. Though the domain be lying desolate or be a hunting ground for Indians, it confesses itself their own for them to enter it and enjoy it as soon as they please, the sooner the better. How fresh thousands and hundreds of thousands of acres are continually being brought under tillage, Europe requires no census ordered from Washington to tell. The west and the northwest are a home farm for the older hemisphere. The laborers on this side of the Atlantic hear the echo of each mile of territory broken up by the plow on that. * * * It is a peculiarity of North American development and evidence of its solidity that town and country grow together. As the branch and roots of a healthy tree should stretch forth in unison prosperous country life in a newly planted American territory is certain to have its reflex in a thriving neighboring market town. Not many Englishmen are familiar with the name of Minneapolis. Yet Minneapolis in Minnesota which in 1870 had 13 066 citizens and now has 46 887 is as much a centre of corporate vitality as New York and a great deal more than Marylebone or Paddington. The Hobokens the Omahas the Toledos the Wheelings the Grand Rapids are more real wonders of United States progress than the magnificent emporiums of trade like New York and St Louis, and Chicago and Pittsburg. Europe can do more than equal the one class in the apparatus of civilization, if not in rapidity of growth, for the other it has no parallel. As soon as the pioneers go forth into the woods and prairies to reclaim their latent treasures, most of the luxuries and many of the comforts of civilization attend their steps. Within no more time than it takes to open the mine or the forest a town rises contiguous to their homesteads. * * * Americans differ extraordinarily among themselves in the vocations they pursue. North and south differ in moral and mental organization, east and west differ hardly less. Every state has its idiosyncrasies by which its population may be distinguished. Yet all Americans agree in a common determination nowhere to sever themselves from the incidents of nineteenth century existence. They are ready to bury themselves in mines and to plunge into the untrodden wilderness. They insist however, that a camp shall track their footsteps equipped with the ordinary accompaniments of municipal life. They must have within not impracticable distance the lecture hall the church the newspaper office. They will not at whatever cost cease to feel themselves not merely Americans but American citizens.

The result does not conduce to the picturesqueness of American nationality. As the European tourist traverses the union he is amazed at the high standard of social convenience throughout the enormous population. All that can be accomplished by human cooperation he perceives has been accomplished in a greater or less degree for the benefit of the American farmer. England and France, and Germany could not conceive a form of material or intellectual enjoyment of which the universal American population would not demand a share or a duplicate. On the other hand, the effect is occasionally like that of a dinner at a cheap Paris restaurant. The order and the number and the titles of the banquets of the extravagant vicinity are faithfully reproduced with alien substances and a counterfeit flavor. A foreign observer of American institutions in the newer states and territories regrets the local and racy charm disguised to him by what he may think a false mimicry of a more advanced cultivation. In truth, there is no conscious mimicry and no absence of reality in intention and enjoyment. The farmer of the west and the tradesman of the ten or twenty year old town of his district are natural enough in the resemblance they maintain to the habits and tastes of Boston and New York. Wherever the American goes he carries himself with him unchanged, however changed may be his circumstances. To lament the dead level, and the loss of the charm of variety, is to lament that in which the essence of American national progress consists. If there is little fear for the [illegible] of American nationality [illegible] constitution [illegible] words [illegible] New York [illegible] Washington [illegible] fight hard for life [illegible] United States [illegible] trampling upon an egotism more valuable and patriotic, though less combative. It is hopeless to expect that public opinion will ever [illegible] its advocacy [illegible]. The best [illegible] to be desired is that the sense of mastery should teach itself restraint and the scruples of a tremendous responsibility.

# WHEAT, FREIGHTS AND PRICES.

## A View of the Subject by a California Journal.

### How Superb Crops of Past Years were Sacrificed—Facts about the Great Tonnage Movement.

The San Francisco Chronicle of [illegible] 21st has an elaborate article on the general subject outlined in the above caption. We reproduce it in full but the more general remarks which are not necessary to a presentation of the subject. Oregon readers will note in it causes which have affected the wheat market here as well as in California.

For the farmer to reap one of his bonanza wheat crops and derive from it a fair benefit would be a circumstance altogether unprecedented. The slip between the cup and the lip occurs on such occasions with unfailing regularity and always from precisely the same cause—the manipulating and cornering of the freight market. * * * In 1880 on the [illegible] of our first great surplus, and when the ring [illegible] manipulation [illegible] the farmers [illegible] a large portion of this crop in the months of July, August and September, at an average of $1 4[illegible] for grain shipping which was [illegible] lower price than [illegible] fears as to the consequences of holding. It must have been deeply regretted as the average price during the whole of the [illegible] season was [illegible]. On a similar occasion in the greater [illegible] year of 18[illegible] our farmers [illegible] in selling [illegible] the same months at an average of $1 58 against an average [illegible] [illegible] the farmer from being a victim during the same months of [illegible] year (18[illegible]) [illegible] shippers [illegible] the whole of the following season.

[illegible]

Had [illegible] per cent of the bonanza crop already referred to been reserved for shipment in the seasons immediately succeeding, our farmers would in each case have realized 70 per cent. to the [illegible]. The policy adopted was a far less favorable one for the ship owner as the extraordinary demand for tonnage in one season was generally effected by a poor demand in the other. It was a policy exclusively in the interest of the tonnage speculator who by manipulation of the freight market received nearly all the benefit from exceptionally high rates and left the ship owner to bear the brunt of the inevitable reaction that followed. It naturally caused an apparent scarcity of vessels at one time and an apparent glut at another of which the last cereal year afforded a very striking example. During the first half of 1879 80 the freight market was completely in the possession of speculators who chartered the incoming fleet from the owners at moderate rates and exacted a large percentage for themselves. The submission of the farmers to the ring system on that occasion had its natural result in the trifling wheat surplus carried over into the second half of the season and the decline in freight to £1 17s 6d in March. This decline coming at that critical period prevented vessels from coming this way, and caused the great dearth of ships in July and August that has had such a marked influence on our tonnage supply during the present season. Since 18[illegible] the minimum rate of freight for iron vessels Cork for orders to United Kingdom has ranged from £1 1[illegible]s to £2 [illegible] 6d and as it required £2 10s to reimburse ship owners, they have of late years been compelled to exercise unusual caution in sending their ships to this port. With our present large surplus owners have for about the first time the certainty of a shipping season all the year round and this is the best guaranty of a steady and ample supply of tonnage.

SECRET OF A FULL SHIPPING SUPPLY.

Since the full opening of the season in September the capacity of the spot tonnage has averaged [illegible] 000 000 centals which is double the usual supply and taking one month with another and from present indications this proportion appears likely to be maintained during the next twelve or eighteen months providing freights do not fall below £2 15s during that period. The whole secret of a full supply of shipping is to keep the spot rate at such a figure as will suit ship owners and at the same time discourage tonnage speculation which has always been the bane of San Francisco freight market. The regulation of the tonnage supply is a matter for individual judgment and action. When the farmer fully understands that by throwing his wheat on the market when freights are above £3 he is acting on the side of the speculator and against himself he will cease to do so. Hence the diffusion of correct information among producers is the one thing necessary for their protection. The ideas so industriously dwelt upon here this season regarding the immensity of the local supply and the impossibility of marketing it within the season have a similar influence on the eastern farmer although in his case the effect is of necessity short lived. The spirit of speculation in connection with the leading products of the country so largely developed in the eastern states soon comes to his relief and so does the enormous milling demand for home consumption and for export—the exports in the shape of wheat being only one third of the gross product. The influence there lasts about long enough to admit of the formation of a powerful bull element and to give time for a pitched battle between it and the bears when the chief forces of the latter only too willingly capitulate and disband for the season. All the gloom, forebodings then quickly disappear and the home and foreign markets act and react on each other until as a rule fairly satisfactory prices are reached.

LACK OF LOCAL WHEAT SPECULATION.

But on this coast the unfortunate development of stock gambling, now happily on the wane, has thus far prevented wheat from becoming a popular article for speculation and investment and so one of the usual props of the market is generally absent. Our farmers are equally unfortunate in having to ship almost their entire surplus in its raw state instead of largely in the shape of flour by which method an important saving in tonnage could be effected. Hence with nineteen twentieths of the surplus destined for the European miller, how to reach him without unnecessary cost is the important question that is forcing itself on the attention of farmers, and one that can only be solved by an open freight market. One great advantage attending the settlement of this question would be the restoration of that useful and indispensable body of merchants who act in the capacity of middlemen. Between farmers and middlemen, properly so called, there is little room for antagonism. It is only when shippers exporters and commission merchants retire from that position and become freight monopolists that their interest can be said to clash with that of the farmer. A settlement of this question would also exercise a favorable influence on the English market which is almost the sole basis of the California supply.

[illegible] OF [illegible]

That the [illegible] first [illegible] of the freight monopoly [illegible] the weakness of this surplus and the corresponding weakness in Great Britain, is [illegible] every one connected with the trade. [illegible] wheat at $1 55 [illegible] the freight and insurance [illegible] per quarter of 500 pounds. This is the price at which the farmers parted with their [illegible] although the last sale in the English market was at 4[illegible]s [illegible]d. But the [illegible] who is allowed to make a dead sure [illegible] at the highest [illegible] the English price for cargoes just shipped is [illegible]. Now if the farmer had parted with his cargo at 44s 6d as he would have done in the absence of a freight monopoly the English price [illegible] would have advanced [illegible] with the [illegible] markets. The charterer consults his own interest in making a quick and sure profit but the farmer does not [illegible] such a business in this improper and unbusiness like fashion.

PROSPECTS FOR THE COMING SEASON.

As it is now becoming fully apparent that the world this year was practically without surplus the natural tendency of prices was for [illegible] 5s a quarter and this was evidently the price aimed at by eastern farmers in deciding their [illegible]. Any further regulation of prices would depend on the crop prospects of 1881 and as these have for some time been very doubtful their only effect could be to further strengthen the views of holders. With the world's supplies and requirements so evenly balanced the United States, which possesses three fourths of the former has the chief power in fixing prices. This power might appear just now about equally divided between the eastern and the Pacific states, but since these divisions of the republic are pulling in opposite directions on the wheat question and it is easier to pull down than up it is clear that the latter is exercising the chief influence. How to give this influence a right direction is the exceedingly simple problem the California farmer has got to solve. In order to secure a fair market for his wheat bonanza that there is a full opening abroad for this bonanza was well known months ago and that this opening is now becoming urgent seems very probable in view of the recent advices from Russia and the crops in South Australia. But the prospects this season however good may be exceedingly poor compared with those of 1881 2 should the present fears respecting American winter wheat crops be even partially realized. In the present condition of European husbandry a full American crop has become a necessity, and a deficiency or even a small one 15 to 25 per cent or say 60 000 000 to 120 000 000 bushels would have a magical effect in stimulating prices throughout the world.

# MISCELLANEOUS NEWS ITEMS.

The Transvaal is larger than France.

M[illegible] for [illegible] years to come will be an awful dull town.

A man has been offered $20 000 for a lot in Minneapolis that he purchased for $1.

General Walker estimates that the population of this country will exceed 64 000 000 in 1890.

The census returns from Pennsylvania show an excess of females over males of nearly 10,000.

The American Miller puts the area of the United States available for wheat at 470 000 000 acres.

The World of Canada predicts 5[illegible] years of war after 1881, and announces the millennium to begin in 19[illegible].

It is estimated that the postal card has decreased the sale of writing paper $1,000,000 annually in the United States.

[illegible]

[illegible] Mrs Harriet Beecher Stowe's [illegible] in Florida were frozen during the cold [illegible] and have dropped to the ground.

[illegible]

[illegible] Miller, of New York, the noted [illegible] $2000 to obtain the original cancelation from which [illegible] is found in America were [illegible]. It was reported about forty years ago.

Mrs. Hayes goes home from Washington one of the most popular women that ever left the White House, chiefly so because she set her face like flint against the use of intoxicating beverages.

A leading French journal agrees with Secretary Sherman that the present proportion of 15½ to 1 between gold and silver should be abandoned. Bismarck has declared in favor of a double standard.

The first systematic attempt at an enumeration of the Jews in Cincinnati has just been completed. There are 8,000 of them in the city and 15,000 of them in the state. The church property in Cincinnati is estimated to be worth nearly $500 000.

Glass manufacture is making rapid strides in Ohio. Last year there were five new works erected and this year there will probably be as many more. There are nineteen firms in the state engaged in the manufacture, which employ over 5,000 men.

Oakey Hall's youngest daughter painted the picture in the New York water color exhibition which was the first sold. When Hall was rich he had all of his children taught some art or trade. Now in adversity the boys and girls are able to earn a livelihood.

The hub of the universe may continue to be Boston, but the hub of the United States is Cincinnati. According to Gen. Walker superintendent of the census the computation of the center of population in the republic will place it very near the Ohio metropolis.

Three biographies of Carlyle are in course of preparation in England—one by Froude, the historian; one by Mr Lecky and one by our countryman, M D Conway. The latter claims to have the most personal material. But the lives will pretty certainly all be good literary work.

If Abraham Lincoln were alive he would be turning 72 years of age. There are plenty of men in Illinois who remember him when he was a young fellow. He was not much over 40 when people began calling him "Honest Old Abe."

$500 REWARD.

They cure all diseases of the Stomach Bowels Blood Liver Nerves Kidneys and Urinary Organs and $500 reward will be paid for a case they will not cure or help or for anything impure or injurious in them—Hop Bitters. Test it. See "Truths" or "Proverbs" in another column.

CONGRATULATORY.

We take much pleasure in congratulating our enterprising druggists Messrs C H Woodard & Co upon having secured the agency for Sloven's Famous Yosemite Cologne, Famous Yosemite Face Powder and California Pine and Eucalyptus Porous Plasters. We call particular attention to the Eucalyptus Plaster which is taking the lead of all others. The Yosemite Cologne has already become a household word and all the ladies recommend the Face Powder. C H Woodard & Co Portland Oregon.

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# CONGRESSIONAL.

### Senate.

Washington March 2—The [illegible] presented a [illegible].

The senate took up the civil appropriation bill. [illegible] said that the [illegible] $110 000 to the bill as it passed the house.

Among additions to the civil appropriation bill was $200 000 to enable the superintendent of public buildings to proceed with putting granite front on the west and center wings of the state war and navy department building.

Mr Beck said that it had been made to appear to the committee that a new building was needed for safe keeping of the records of the executive department. A bill for this object had already passed the senate and was now in the house. Two hundred thousand dollars had been appropriated for a site for such building, the same to be erected under the supervision of the quartermaster general in separate apartments [illegible] as nearly fire proof as possible.

Consideration of the bill was here suspended and the deficiency appropriation bill was received from the house and referred.

### House.

The house met in committee of the whole on the [illegible].

Tucker demanded the previous question on a motion to concur in the senate amendment to the funding bill. This is the Kirkwood amendment authorizing public subscriptions for bonds and in [illegible].

On call of the house, 12 members responded, less than a quorum.

McMahon reported back the deficiency appropriation bill and moved suspension of the rules and that it be put upon its passage.

Hiscock a member of the committee on appropriations criticized the bill, which was chiefly remarkable in that which it was deficient. The estimates for the internal revenue bureau were $360 000 in excess of the amount appropriated in the bill and the appropriation for public printing was $700,000 less than should have been allowed. The attorney general had submitted estimates of the amount due to special deputy marshals which had not been allowed by the committee. He had hoped that the democratic party would have settled its debts before it went out of power.

At 10 o'clock McMahon's motion was agreed to, the rules suspended and the deficiency bill, the last of the appropriation bills, was passed.

Consideration of the funding bill was immediately resumed the question being on ordering the previous question on a motion to concur in senate amendment sixteen.

A large majority of the republicans refrained from voting but enough cast their votes to make a quorum, and when the question was ordered the vote stood, Yeas 134, nays 5.

After further delay the 16th senate amendment was concurred in. Yeas 146 nays 16.

The next question was on the twenty fifth senate amendment which is to insert the word "temporarily" in the fourth section which authorizes the secretary of the treasury to use $50 000 000 in coin in the redemption of five and six per cent bonds.

The committee on ways and means recommended concurrence with an amendment to substitute for the word "temporarily" the words "from time to time," also to insert the words "at any one time" so as to make the section read "The secretary of the treasury is authorized to use from time to time not exceeding $50 000 000 at any one time of standard gold and silver coin in the treasury in redemption" etc.

The ways and means amendment was rejected, yeas 98 nays 120.

The twenty fifth senate amendment was then concurred in.

[illegible] Conger amendment to the fifth section was defeated—yeas 117 nays 132.

All senate amendments to the funding bill were then agreed to without change and the bill passed.

Carlisle moved to suspend the rules and pass a bill amending the funding bill just passed so as to make it conform to amendments recommended by the committee of ways and means. Among the amendments is one providing that nothing in this act shall be construed as to [illegible] of section 5[illegible] of the [illegible] statutes.

### Acknowledging their Folly.

[From the New Orleans Times.]

We are just now [illegible] the [illegible] immigration [illegible] and other advantages and we will fail in accomplishing our object unless we can show that our laws [illegible] promptly and [illegible]. We need not expect that [illegible] unless public opinion [illegible] enforcement [illegible] promptly and [illegible]. The story of the killing of Dr. [illegible] and the immunity from punishment which his murderers enjoy, published and commented on by the northern press will go a long way toward nullifying our efforts in behalf of immigration. We might as well understand this fact at once that if we wish to increase our prosperity by immigration we will be compelled to bow to a public opinion that will compel the punishment of crimes of violence of all degrees.

Deprecating the murder and letting the murderer escape is not a sufficient condemnation of the infamous crime.

Slaven's Cherry Tooth Paste

An aromatic combination for the preservation of the Teeth and Gums. It is far superior to any preparation of its kind in the market. In large handsome opal pots price 50 cents. For sale by Woodard, Clarke & Co Portland Oregon.

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Who want glossy, luxuriant and wavy tresses of abundant, beautiful Hair must use LYON'S KATHAIRON. This elegant, cheap article always makes the Hair grow freely and fast, keeps it from falling out, arrests and cures grayness, removes dandruff and itching, makes the Hair strong, giving it a curling tendency and keeping it in any desired position. Beautiful, healthy Hair is the sure result of using Kathairon.

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103 Front Street, Portland.

# HISTORICAL AND PERSONAL.

[illegible]

Stories [illegible] walked a great deal [illegible] stomach a little [illegible] the great lord [illegible] with his [illegible] eyebrows [illegible] the brim of his hat [illegible] at [illegible] the street and [illegible] permanent [illegible].

It is related of Gen. Ben Harrison [illegible] he went into the civil war a [illegible] speedily [illegible]. Gen Harrison was at that time reporter of the supreme court and getting about $1800 a year. He had a little [illegible] on it and a wife and baby to take care of [illegible] several members of his family who had been [illegible] upon him for assistance. It was a [illegible] little personal sacrifice that the young man made [illegible] off to fight. May be Ben Harrison [illegible] Harrison who was made president of the United States for going out and fighting [illegible].

The volume which Jeff Davis is now writing will meet with vigorous criticism from [illegible] leading men of the south. The New Orleans Democrat says General [illegible] back materials from his [illegible] writes a second volume [illegible] history which [illegible] Senator Brown of Georgia [illegible] the head of the [illegible] defunct [illegible] confederacy. General Toombs [illegible] notice to Mr Davis that upon [illegible] book he may expect to hear from him [illegible] prophecies [illegible] in my lifetime.

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The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING MARCH 3 1881

## THE WHEAT PROBLEM

Production of wheat is the great interest of our state. Every other is subordinate to it. It is the chief productive industry of our people the main source of their prosperity. It is a very proper thing for those who represent so great an interest to meet for discussion of questions that deeply affect it. We are dependent on the foreign market. Our producers could make sure of fairly remunerative prices one year with another if they could only depend on a fair tonnage market and supply. But here is their drawback. Tonnage so far during the present cereal year has been scarce and the rates have been excessive. Farmers who have been forced to sell have had no margin. Large numbers have held their wheat in hope of better offers but at great inconvenience and in some cases no doubt, at heavy loss through payment of interest, storage or other charges. The causes of high freights and low prices have not been very generally understood. Different classes have been disposed to blame each other. Among the farmers an impression seems to have prevailed that the scarcity of vessels and exorbitant charter rates are due to the machinations of speculators in Portland. On their side the operators in wheat have been disposed to censure the farmers for not selling freely when there was no apparent hope of a rise. The whole subject is now being talked over at Salem. If the conference shall lead to any better comprehension of the problem, or any better understanding between the parties in interest the result will justify the meeting,—although of course no one expects it will produce any immediate effects. It should however lay a foundation for future co operation.

It seems to us that the main features of the situation are not difficult to discern or comprehend. The fact is that there is not yet on this coast a great and well established grain market. Even San Francisco, the chief port of the Pacific, is not a grain market in the sense that Chicago is. It has no great dealers or operators in grain. Heavy capital is not embarked in it. It is still less so at Portland. The business is carried on in a hand-to-mouth manner. When a ship is to be loaded the cargo must be bought. Those who are to load her then make their calculation. There is so much for freight so much for insurance, so much for interest so much for commissions etc etc. Then the state of the English market is considered, and buyers offer for wheat to load the vessel what the wheat is expected to bring in England, less freight and charges. Owners of vessels take advantage of this situation and charge for freight all that the grain will possibly bear, and the farmer, whose needs require him to sell, is reduced to a price ruinously low.

Our producers will continue at this disadvantage till a great and steady wheat market is created here. We must have operators in wheat able to buy and hold if necessary all that offers. The small business of buying little parcels to make out a cargo now and then must become a thing of the past. Portland has never yet been actually a grain market. Nor has San Francisco. With assurance of large and continuous operations in grain there will be a more regular and steady tonnage supply. Then freights will no longer be subject to extreme fluctuations. There are times when vessels can not be sure of obtaining cargoes. Often they have been forced to accept rates which left them no profit. Many a time the wheat has all been cleared out of Oregon and California and vessels have been obliged to accept such rates as they could get or go elsewhere for business. The year following has usually brought a heavy crop but who should be surprised that ship owners remembering former experience have sent few vessels to carry it away? At such a conjuncture the pinch comes and not only our farmers but all business classes suffer. The circulation required for healthy business is obstructed or entirely suspended. Business undergoes a congestion. Its channels are blocked and in the effort to clear itself it passes the burden from one class to another, till at last it reaches the producing class on whom all prosperity depends and this class suffers most of all because it can pass the burden no further.

Hitherto the Pacific northwest has not produced wheat enough to create a great market. Last year a single firm in Chicago handled four times as much wheat as the entire surplus of Oregon and Washington. Chicago does not buy in parcels to make out a cargo or cargoes. It takes in and stores wheat by millions and tens of millions of bushels and ships as the wants of the market require. Our wheat market here must reach a similar basis before the just demands of producers can be met, or their just complaints satisfied. When a great entrepot of the grain trade shall have been created we shall have the means of regulating or at least of steadying, the tonnage market. More extensive production of wheat is the first condition of this change. Cheap transportation from the interior is the next one. Equally necessary are facilities for handling and storing grain where ship and car come together. All these are factors in the problem. It will take time to reach the desired result, but we shall reach it. Forces are now in operation which will rapidly multiply their consequences, and we shall pass into the growing and ultimately into the full grown stage of industrial activity and commercial development. So far chance has presided over our destinies. It must give way to system, to organization, to energy, foresight courage and enterprise. Our problem is one which can be worked out only by these forces, in combination with capital and they will work it out.

## A SYSTEM AND ITS ABUSES.

The telegraph now tells us that with the exception of a small increase for Coos bay there has been no change in the items reported in the bill for improvement of rivers and harbors north of California. The great sum appropriated—nearly $12,000,000—has been divided as usual without reference to the wants of commerce. Creeks in interior districts have been awarded larger sums than important harbors on the coast or great rivers in other parts of the country where a growing commerce awaits needed aid. Large part of the vast sums annually voted by congress for river and harbor improvements is regularly wasted, because the money is expended where it renders commerce little or no service. Last year, for example, appropriations were secured for improving little streams in West Virginia which in the aggregate amounted to more than all the revenue derived from that state by the general government, and the same thing is repeated in the bill now before congress. So insignificant are the streams that the names of some of them are not to be found on any ordinary map, and never would have been heard of by one-tenth of the members who vote the appropriations but for the importunity of each particular member who wants to get all the money he can for his district. In the meantime the great Columbia, which drains a territory of nearly half a million square miles, and which is the natural channel of a great commerce, is put off with a smaller sum than that awarded for improvement of a single petty stream in West Virginia, which has no communication with the sea and during half the year too little water to float an old fashioned flat boat. Our people may judge for themselves how far this is due to the activity of representatives of other states on the one side and to the indolence of representatives of our own state on the other. But the system is wrong. If a certain sum were appropriated yearly for river and harbor improvements and it were left to the discretion of the engineer corps to decide what improvements were really necessary and practicable what the improvements should be and how much they should cost, there would be a chance of securing attention to points where the interests of commerce really demand improvements and the engineers would not be so hampered by the details of ignorant legislation as they are now. Or it has been suggested that before a bill for an appropriation should be presented to congress there should be careful drawings by a state engineer giving all the necessary particulars the size of the river, or situation of harbor, the nature of the difficulties to be overcome the work necessary to do and its approximate cost and the advantages to be expected from the improvements. Then when an appropriation is made the expenditure of the money should always be made subject to the approval, by the government engineer on the showing made by the local engineer. This would insure the performance of needed work though it might not add to the strength of any political party or to the re-election of any second rate congressman. Half the money regularly appropriated is thrown away because the conditions of the appropriation in nearly every case are made to depend on the congressman's views as to what is necessary to secure his re-election. Hence large appropriations are often made for points where the expenditure will only gratify a local feeling, or minister to a local notion often founded in error, while small sums, or none at all, are secured for improvements on which large general interests depend. It has in fact been the rule that our appropriations for river and harbor improvements have not been based on an intelligent perception of the real wants of commerce, but have been pitched on a scheme to answer the wants of politicians and secure their advancement. Every one who keeps his eyes open sees this. Perhaps it is not more so in Oregon than elsewhere, but the system makes it so in every part of the country. Thus the most important public interests are played with steadily by political demagogues and gamblers for their own ends.

Several prominent eastern journals which don't like President Hayes never miss an opportunity to give him an ungenerous thrust. Two or three of them now before us assert that he furnishes no wine for his table at state dinners for the reason that wine costs money, that he draws his salary in advance in order to speculate on the money and that he drinks whisky brandy wine and beer but never in the presence of his wife except when dining out, and that he does not confine himself to a single glass but puts away about as much as other men. But Miss Frances E. Willard president of the Mrs. Hayes testimonial commission assures the public "upon absolute and immediate authority" that the president takes no liquors of any kind either at home or abroad. When such a charge is the worst thing that can be said about a man who has been president for the term of four years the evidence is pretty fair that he has given the country no bad administration.

No man in Virginia is so bitterly hated as Gen Mahone has been since he took his position in antagonism to the Bourbon democracy. A correspondent of the Philadelphia Press says that the social business and even religious ostracism to which himself and family are subjected is indescribable. It is worse than it ever was against the republicans. It was always easy to arouse prejudice against a republican by calling him a Yankee and a negro lover, but they cannot put their hand on Mahone's record either as a southern man or confederate soldier and this irritates them excessively. Mahone heartily reciprocates all their hostility and if the news gatherers at Washington report him correctly he is fully resolved to act with the republicans in the senate. It is believed that his following in Virginia withdrawn from the democratic party will leave the Bourbons in a minority.

No less than 320,607 steerage passengers natives of Europe arrived at the port of New York during the year 1880. Of these 110,000 went west and 6500 south while 137 500 remained in New York and 63,000 found homes in other eastern states. Of those stopping in New York less than 40,000 have been able to find employment. The New York Tribune says that the great body of the unemployed remain in New York and adjacent cities without money or a trade swelling the already enormous load of poverty and crime which we have to carry."

The legislative assembly of Montana territory has addressed a memorial to congress praying for an appropriation of ten thousand dollars to remove obstructions at the falls of Clarke's fork of the Columbia river so that salmon may ascend that stream. The falls are about twenty-five feet high, and it is claimed that for a small sum a way may be provided through which the fish may easily ascend. This single fall is the only obstruction which prevents salmon from going from the sea into the heart of Montana territory.

A bill is before the British parliament to punish bribery in elections. Its provisions are sweeping and penalties severe. The definition of bribery includes "paying for drinks and the hiring of carriages to take voters to the polls." If we had such a law it would materially lessen the expenses of our campaign committees and help public morals and private morals too no little.

Senator Miller of California, of the Alaska fur seal company, says his company has paid the government $3 000 000 of the $7,000 000 paid for Alaska and that before the contract expires it will have paid the whole sum, while the seals have been so protected that they are more plentiful than ever.

### MARRIED:

Sunday evening Feb 27, James Grady to Nellie Gleason at the Catholic cathedral Rev Father Fierens officiating.

### DIED.

In East Portland March 2, of scarlet fever, E M Corley daughter of John Corley.

Funeral to day at 2 o'clock P M. Eureka Cal, papers please copy.

## NEW TO-DAY.

### ENTERTAINMENT.

PLYMOUTH CHURCH, FOURTEENTH AND E streets, Friday evening, March 4th. Admission 25 cents refreshments free. m3d2t

BLANKETS, QUILTS, COMFORTS AND Flannels, at the lowest prices at OLDS & KING'S, 147 Third street

### FOR RENT.

FINE LARGE BRICK STORE, ON FRONT ST between Alder and Morrison, west side. m3d3t FERRY & WHITE, Real Estate Agents

### FOR RENT.

TWO LARGE BRICK STORES IN THE ZETA Psi building. m3d3t FERRY & WHITE Real Estate Agents.

## NEW TO-DAY.

Multnomah Engine Co No 2.—Regular monthly meeting this (Thursday) evening at 7 o'clock. J H WOODHULL Sec'y.

Willamette Engine Co No 1.—Regular meeting this Thursday evening at [illegible] o'clock. V H TANNER S[illegible]

### WANTED.

A COMPETENT GIRL TO DO THE COOKING and general housework of a small family. Apply personally at No 2[illegible] Yamhill street [illegible] m3d1t

### WANTED

A SITUATION TO DO SEWING BY THE DAY [illegible] families [illegible] Address M C [illegible] this office. 1[illegible]

### WANTED

A SITUATION BY A PROTESTANT WOMAN [illegible] Address A A this office. m3d1t

### FOR SALE.

A FAMILY MANSION LOCATED ON ONE OF the finest quarter blocks in the city of Portland. m3d1t CLARK & UPTON 28 Washington street

### FOR SALE.

THREE ACRES OF LAND IN EAST PORTLAND price $1600 and very cheap. m3d1t CLARK & UPTON 28 Washington street

### FOR RENT

NEW AND HANDSOME 7 ROOM HOUSE every modern convenience. CLARK & UPTON 28 Washington St. [illegible]

### FURNISHED ROOMS

SUITABLE FOR HOUSEKEEPING OR PARLOR [illegible] Fifth street. m1d1t

### NOTICE.

ANY PERSON HAVING A KEY TO THE LATE residence of W W [illegible] will please leave the same at the office of Moreland [illegible] the present owner. [illegible]

### DISSOLUTION NOTICE.

THE FIRM OF LANGFORD & OWENS HAS this day been dissolved by mutual consent, M OWENS retiring [illegible] all the debts [illegible]

Signed GEORGE LANGFORD, M OWENS

Portland [illegible] 1881. m3d1t

## HO, FOR SOL'S RESTAURANT,

At 67 First Street.

3 Fried Eggs, 1 Cup of Coffee, and Bread and Butter for 15cts

3 Fried Eggs, 1 Beefsteak 1 Cup of Coffee, and 1 Dish of Stewed Fruit or 1 Piece of Pie for 25cts

m1d1ed

## Oregon Cloak & Suit M'f'y,

210 First St, bet Taylor and Salmon.

SPRING STYLES

In Cloaks, Dolmans, Havelocks, Underwear and Infants' Outfits,

ARRIVING BY EACH STEAMER.

Pleatings made for 2c a yard. J. H. STEIN.

## FOR SALE,

Lots 3 and 4, Block 28, with Residence,

WEATHERFORD PROPERTY.

This very desirable property will be sold to the highest bidder during the next ten days.

Propositions will be received at the office of GEO A. STEEL & CO., (24½ Morrison St ) until 12th inst. m3d10t ned

## REOPENING!

I. GUMBERT,

GOLDEN RULE BAZAR

WILL REOPEN HIS

ELEGANT STORE

Saturday, March 5, 6 P. M.

Friends and Public invited to call and inspect the

NEW STOCK.

m

## LOOK

FOR

## [illegible]

& Co's

NEW ADVERTISEMENT

TO-MORROW.

## AUCTION SALE OF HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

We will sell by Auction, at our Salesroom, No. 42 First Street,

ON FRIDAY, MARCH 4th,

At 10 o'clock,

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS,

CARPETS, ETC.

ALSO

Crockery and Glassware.

ALSO

MERCHANDISE.

GILMAN & CO.,

AUCTIONEERS.

WILSONVILLE March 2 1881

OWING TO THE LATE RAINS, THE LOCKS AT Oregon City are again in such condition as to prevent any boat from passing up or down, and thereby we the taxpayers are kept locked up, and are unable to go to market or convey our produce there. While the O. R. & N. Co could easily remedy this at an outlay of a few paltry dollars they seem to lack so much energy, and rather wait until the river falls again to such a stage as to make navigation impossible for want of water. Hence they had better abolish the locks altogether, for either the water is too high for the locks or too low for navigation.

1t CHARLES WILSON

IN BANKRUPTCY—IN THE DISTRICT COURT of the United States for the District of Oregon. In the matter of the estate of P F Castleman, bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that I have filed my final account as assignee of said estate, and that, by an order of said court, there will be a final meeting of the creditors of said estate at the office of H H Northup, Esq , Register in Bankruptcy in the city of Portland, on the 26th day of March, 1881, at 11 o'clock A M, at which time I will make application for my discharge from all liability as assignee of said estate, in accordance with sections 5092 3 U S Revised Statutes.

N W RANDALL, Assignee

Portland March 1, 1881 m3d1&w4tTh

## AMUSEMENTS

### Grand International Concert

IN COSTUME.

With the "Addison Fan Drill"

BY THE LADIES OF THE UNITARIAN CHURCH,

FRIDAY EVENING, MARCH 4th,

At the New Market Theater

PROGRAMME.

PART I

[illegible] Duet Ballroom Grand Vals [illegible] Concert — Misses Wasserman and Olsen [illegible]

America

[illegible] General and Lady Washington — Mr. J C Carson and Mrs W W Spalding

[illegible] John Thomas's Wedding — Mr S [illegible] and Mrs B [illegible]

Germany

[illegible]

Italy

[illegible] Mrs D B Dufief [illegible] Donizetti

Scotland.

Highland Lassie

[illegible] Mrs J [illegible] Burns

Duet What are the Wild Waves Saying? [illegible]

PART II

England

[illegible]

France

[illegible]

Switzerland

[illegible]

China

[illegible]

Spain,

[illegible]

Admission to all parts of the house [illegible] m1d4t

## NEW MARKET THEATER.

F W STECHHAN LESSEE AND MANAGER

SHORT SEASON OF

GRAND CONCERTS.

THREE NIGHTS ONLY!

Commencing Monday, March 7, Thursday, March 10, and Saturday March 12

ESPINOSA CONCERT COMPANY

The following Artists will appear

SIG. MIGUEL ESPINOSA,

The Eminent Young Pianist Graduate of the Royal Conservatory Paris.

MISS JENNY LANDSMAN,

Piano Soprano Prima Donna from the Italian Opera House Milan Italy with Ole Bull Concert Co

MISS SYLVIA GERRISH,

Prima donna recently with the Emily Melville Opera Company

MR ERNEST SCHMIDT,

Solo Violincellist member of the celebrated Schum[illegible] Quint[illegible] Graduate of the Conservatory of Music Leipsic

MR AUG ZECH,

Pianist [illegible] Accompanist Graduate of the Royal Conservatory of Music Leipsic

Reserved seats One Dollar. Box Sheet will open at Prentice's Music Store Thursday, March [illegible] at 8:30 A M

## WANTS.

A PHYSICIAN WANTING [illegible] Druggist [illegible]

### OFFICE BOY WANTED

AN ACTIVE INTELLIGENT BOY NOT LESS [illegible] R G DUN & CO [illegible] First st [illegible]

### WANTED

A GENTLEMAN WANTS A COMFORTABLY [illegible]

## PRIVATE BOARDING.

ROOMS WITH BOARD [illegible]

### PRIVATE BOARDING.

A [illegible]

### ROOMS WITH BOARD

A FEW NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS WITH board [illegible] MRS S A WOODWARD'S [illegible]

## TO LET.

### ROOMS TO LET

FURNISHED [illegible]

### FOR RENT

A [illegible] CONTAINING THREE ACRES [illegible] B URDEN 37 First St

### FOR RENT

VERY DESIRABLE FURNISHED ROOMS [illegible]

### TO LET

BY THE DAY WEEK OR MONTH NICELY furnished rooms in the Sherlock House corner Second and Oak. f23 1m

### FOR RENT.

A SUIT OF NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS Address P O Box No 28 f[illegible]

### FOR RENT

A NEW STORE ON CORNER CLAY AND FIRST streets. A good location for a fancy dry goods or millinery business or drug store. f[illegible]

### FOR RENT

THREE LARGE FURNISHED FRONT ROOMS with stoves closets and bath room, No. [illegible] Seventh st two doors from Oak [illegible] f[illegible]

### FOR RENT.

A VERY NICELY FURNISHED FRONT ROOM in a quiet family, near the Postoffice, suitable for a gentleman. Address Box 64 [illegible]

## FOR SALE.

### 5-ACRE TRACT FOR SALE.

ON THE WILLAMETTE RIVER ADJOINING the recent purchase of the O R & N Co opposite Ross Island, a splendid chance to obtain a home within a short distance of the city. This land is bound to become very valuable. J D WILCOX & CO Real Estate and Insurance Brokers 27 Stark St [illegible]

### FOR SALE.

A FIRST CLASS SALOON IN AN INLAND town with three rooms connected fully furnished. Furniture of the saloon is of very best [illegible] French plate mirrors and silverware. Also billiard table of the best pattern. Rent of place only [illegible] per month in brick building. Business amounts to about $1000 per month. Stock to be sold by valuation. Apply to LITT & TRUMAN New Market Block [illegible]

### DRUG STORE FOR SALE.

GOOD LOCALITY, DOING AN EXCELLENT prosperous business. For particulars terms etc apply to HODGE DAVIS & CO o22 tf

### PUBLIC SALE of CLYDESDALE HORSES.

BY VIRTUE OF AN ORDER OF THE COUNTY Court of Marion County Oregon I will sell in public auction at Durbin's stable in the city of Salem in said county on Thursday, March 17, 1881, for cash or six months credit, with 10 per cent interest and approved security all the interest of said estate it being an undivided one half interest in the following named pure bred Clydesdale horses imported from Scotland in 1878 by Pugh & Grierson

Stallion Merry Mason

Mare Jess, a foal by Merry Mason

Filly Florence [illegible] by Merry Mason dam [illegible] foaled in the spring of 1880

J A STRATTON

m1 lawid Admr of Estate of John M Pugh Dec'd

## FOR SALE—STEAM YACHT,

LYING AT THE FOOT OF PINE STREET, AT Mr LaChapelle's boathouse. Everything is new about this yacht and in good order having been built but a short time. For particulars inquire of Mr LaChapelle or of [illegible] I MORGAN

m1d1f No 11 Washington St cor First, up stairs.

## SPECIAL NOTICES.

WEEKS & MORGAN Wholesale & Retail Grocers and Feed Merchants. Nos. [illegible] and [illegible] Front st bet Main and Madison.

NEW MARKET THEATER F W STECHHAN Lessee and Manager. Office No [illegible] First st four doors south Wells Fargo & Co's Express.

T. H CHANDLER No 83 Front St Importer and Jobber in House Furnishing Goods Wooden ware Brushes Stationery, etc etc

### THE ANNUAL MEETING

OF THE TAXPAYERS OF SCHOOL DISTRICT No 1 Multnomah county Oregon will be held in the Courthouse of said county in said district on Monday evening the 7th day of March next, at 7 30 o'clock for the purpose of hearing a report of the Board of Directors and Clerk. Also for the purpose of levying a tax for the support of the schools for the ensuing year, and for the transaction of any other business that may come before the meeting.

D W WILLIAMS

Clerk of School District No 1

Feb [illegible] 1881 f26d10t Multnomah county

### NOTICE.

DELINQUENT TAXPAYERS OF SCHOOL DIStrict No 1 take notice. The tax roll of delinquent taxpayers, School District No 1, has been placed in my hands for collection. An early settlement will avoid further costs. JOS BUCHTEL

f[illegible] Sheriff and Tax Collector, Multnomah Co Ogn

### COPARTNERSHIP NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE UNdersigned have this day formed a copartnership in the wholesale and retail liquor business and as rectifiers under the firm name of K SEELIG & CO. Dated this 1st day of February, A. D 1881

K SEELIG

E ZEITFUCHS

f2d1m

## The Workingmen's Store Reopened.

NEW MANAGEMENT! NEW GOODS!

PRICES LOWER THAN EVER BEFORE.

The doors will be open and the public cordially invited to call and inspect our Mammoth Stock of

MEN'S YOUTHS' AND BOYS' FINE CUSTOM AND READY-MADE CLOTHING,

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, CAPS, TRUNKS, VALISES, BLANKETS, RUBBER AND OIL CLOTHING, UMBRELLAS, ETC.

NOTE THE FOLLOWING:

FOR THE NEXT 30 DAYS

WE WILL OFFER

Great Bargains in Fine Custom and Ready-Made Clothing.

FOR THE NEXT 30 DAYS

WE WILL OFFER

GREAT BARGAINS IN GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

FOR THE NEXT 30 DAYS

WE WILL OFFER

Extraordinary Bargains in Hats & Caps.

HATS AND CAPS FOR THE MILLION!

FOR THE NEXT 30 DAYS

WE WILL OFFER

EXTRAORDINARY BARGAINS IN BOOTS AND SHOES.

FIRST-CLASS GOODS ONLY!

Now we call you; don't fail to see us.

Workingmen's Store,

129 FIRST STREET, PORTLAND, OR.

Norton House Block.

## FIRST-CLASS DRESS & CLOAK MAKING

BY

MRS. VAN WINKLE,

71 Fourth St., cor. of Yamhill.

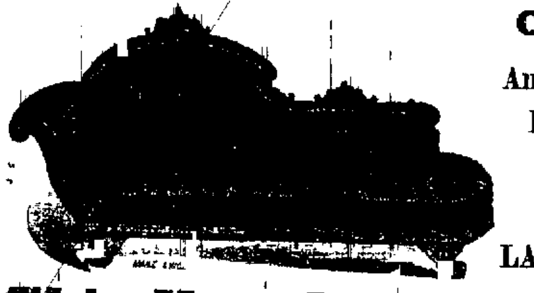
(Opposite Turner Hall)

PERFECT FIT GUARANTEED.

Don't forget the Fashionable Dressmaker, Mrs. Van Winkle, Opposite Turner Hall.

CUTTING and FITTING a Specialty.

Prompt attention to Country Orders



CARPETS,

Antique,

Ecru,

Swiss and

Nottingham

LACE CURTAINS.

## Shindler & Chadbourne,

MANUFACTURERS OF FURNITURE,

Constantly have in stock a large assortment of

UPHOLSTERED WORK. LOUNGES, all styles and prices, upholstered in Reps, Raw and Spun Silk. Cashmeres, Silk and Wool Goods.

The HOEY PATENT BED LOUNGE, best Bed Lounge ever invented.

166 FIRST AND 167 FRONT STREETS.

## Third and Alder. SUIT HOUSE. Third and Alder.

LADIES IN THE COUNTRY CAN WRITE TO LITT FOR A DRESS AND WITHIN 24 HOURS from [illegible] up to letter the Dress will be sent by Wells Fargo & Co cash on delivery. Having twenty hands besides MRS LITT [illegible] to finish [illegible] dresses daily

ELEGANT ALL-WOOL DRESSES, trimmed beautifully, for $15 $25, $30 and up to $100.

DOLMANS, trimmed in Silk, Satin or Passamentrie, with ornaments, from $15 to $35.

Send with privilege of examining if so desired. Wells, Fargo & Co have instructions to that effect. Send size of bust waist sleeve and skirt, and what collar whether basque or overskirt or Princess. Address letter

First-class Dressmaking solicited. H. B. LITT, Proprietor of the Ladies' Suit House.

## TO THE PUBLIC.

In consequence of the sickness in my family, I am forced to sell out my stock at my First Street Store, as I am unable to attend to it properly. Therefore all my stock at 162 First Street will be sold at cost, within the next thirty days. For particulars as to fixtures, lease which has to run yet for two years, etc., apply at the store. L. I. M[illegible]SSDORFFER.

f2 1tf

## For Cassiar & Takou Mines.

The Mail Steamship

CALIFORNIA,

JAMES CARROLL Master

Will leave Port Townsend and Victoria for Wrangel and Sitka on or about

Thursday, March 10, 1881.

Passengers and freight for the above ports intending to go by this trip of the California must be at Port Townsend on that date.

The next sailing day of the California from Portland for Townsend Victoria Wrangel and Sitka will be on or about Tuesday, March 29, 1881.

For freight or passage apply on board to J C HUGHES Purser or to [illegible] GOODRICH Agent Victoria

m1

## ST. CHARLES RESTAURANT.

THE UNDERSIGNED FOUNDERS AND FOR the last three years the proprietors of the well known Walla Walla Restaurant at THE DALLES would respectfully inform the traveling public that they have leased the above popular Restaurant and will conduct it in a style unequaled by any other Restaurant on the coast. Private Dinner and Supper Parties and Weddings attended to in first class style at short notice. OYSTERS in every style.

SMITH

Portland Feb 9 1881 f[illegible] ALBERT HANSEN

## WILHOIT MINERAL WATER.

Orders for this celebrated Mineral Water left at LABBE BROS Second and Washington streets promptly delivered to any part of the city. The Water is put up in pints and quarts.

f[illegible] A P MILLER Propr

### SPECIAL NOTICE.

O. R & N CO—COLUMBIA AND WILLAMETTE Division. On March 1st the steamboat "John Gates" will leave Cello for Priest Rapids, and thereafter until further notice will make two trips each week between these points leaving Cello Tuesdays and Fridays. For rates of freight apply to JOHN McC[illegible], General Freight Agent.

1[illegible] GEO J AINSWORTH, Supt

## [illegible]

67 FIRST STREET,

bet. Oak and Pine.

THE BEST ON THE COAST,

A First-Class Regular Dinner from half-past 4 til half-past 7 o'clock Every Night for 50 Cents.

S. A. SOLOMON, Prop.

### PIANO TAUGHT.

75 CENTS PER LESSON HALF HOUR PRACTICE with beginners each day. Reference, [illegible] MISS M E COOK

m[illegible] 140 Fourth Street

## AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

AUCTIONEER,

62 FIRST ST, next cor. Pine. P O Box 586.

S. L. N. GILMAN W. CLOCKER

GILMAN & CO.,

Auctioneers and Commission Merchants,

No. 42 First St bet. Pine and Ash.

AUCTION SALES [illegible] Tuesdays [illegible] Fridays

F. B. HALL T. W. ANDREWS

HALL & ANDREWS,

Auctioneers & Commission Merchants.

SALESROOMS, NO 248 FIRST ST

Regular Sale Days,

TUESDAYS THURSDAYS SATURDAYS.

Sales of Furniture at Residences. Out-door sales of every description promptly attended to.

Cash Advances on Consignments

J. D. WILCOX & CO.,

Real Estate and Insurance Brokers.

27 Stark St., Union Block.

For Sale [illegible] farms [illegible] county improved [illegible] property.

For Sale—Large [illegible] corner Bar[illegible] street [illegible] with modern improvements.

For Sale The elegant residence [illegible] corner Seventh and [illegible] streets [illegible] residences and locations in the city.

For Rent The new Cottage House on corner Ninth and [illegible] streets very low rent.

For Rent A DAIRY FARM on Willamette river two miles above the city on east side good bottom land grass and water.

LEASES NEGOTIATED

## PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

JOSEPH H SHINN,

NOTARY PUBLIC CONVEYANCER and REAL Estate Agent, (late Register State Land, La Grande District) Union, Union county, Oregon. State and Government lands in Union and Baker counties selected for purchasers and locators. dec23d6m

C. B. UPTON & WM. H UPTON,

Attorneys-at-Law,

Walla Walla W. T.

Special attention paid to collection at Pendleton Centerville Weston and Milton Oregon. Walla Walla, Waitsburg Dayton, Pomeroy, Colfax and Palouse City, W. T. o13d6m

D. M. CONLEY J. C. LEASURE.

CONLEY & LEASURE,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW, Pendleton Oregon. Criminal Law [illegible] Collections Specialties. Charges Reasonable. Will practice in all the Courts of Oregon. [illegible]

## ELOCUTION.

MISS AUGUSTA ALLEN IS PREPARED TO give Elocutionary Instruction to a limited number of pupils. Special attention to [illegible] of GOOD PARLOR READING [illegible] or class lessons given. Terms made known at her home southeast corner Sixth and Alder streets up stairs.

## MASKS, MASKS!

WIRE,

PAPER,

WAXED,

SATIN

AND

COMIC

OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS

BIRD CAGES,

Canary Cages Mocking Bird Cages

BABY WAGONS

Reversible with Canopy Top

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

WM. BECK & SON,

165 and 167 Second Street,

Between Morrison and Yamhill

## EXTRA SELECTED EASTERN OYSTERS

Fresh by Every Steamer,

SERVED IN ANY STYLE,

AT OUR

CONFECTIONERY and OYSTER SALOON,

145 First Street.

EASTERN OYSTERS 50c

OLYMPIA OYSTERS 25c

ALISKY & HEGELE

## [illegible]

Morrison St., bet. Second and Third.

THE LEADING ART STORE

Fine Steel Engravings and Etchings Just Received.

Gold Frames for Portraits and Landscapes and all kinds of Picture Frames Made to Order.

AGENCY FOR THE

Matchless Decker Brothers Pianos.

## A GOOD WATCH FOR $5.

We have just received, direct from the manufacturers, an invoice of the celebrated Waterbury Watch, which we offer at the low price of $5 each. This is not a toy, but a real Stem Winding Watch, strong and durable in all its parts, and calculated to do good service for years—a Watch too simple in its construction to be likely to get out of order, the parts of which are interchangeable and can be replaced at a trifling expense, if broken. Mailed to any address on receipt of price. A liberal discount to the trade.

DAYTON, HALL & LAMBERSON,

Sole Agents for the North Pacific Coast

## STAIR BUILDING.

Having facilities and long experience [illegible]

Build Stairs in City or Country.

Rails of All Forms Made to Order and Warranted.

FANCY NEWELLS A SPECIALTY

Address

SMITH & McCHESNEY.

WEIDLER'S MILL, PORTLAND OR.

f23d[illegible]

VOL. XXI.-NO. 262

# A PARTING SHOT.

## Hayes' Supply of Backbone Holds the Last.

### The Refunding Bill Vetoed -The Reaso -Views of Prominent New York Ba

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE ...]

SUCCESSFUL OPERATION.—The Carlisle Pa Herald of the [illegible] contains the following paragraph concerning Lieut Rheem of the department of the Columbia: Lieut E B Rheem U S A now at his home on leave of absence returned on Monday last from a three weeks visit to Philadelphia during which he was the subject of a skillful ophthalmic operation at the hands of Dr Thompson an eminent oculist of that city which resulted in complete success. For many years Lieut R had been suffering from [illegible] or double vision and although [illegible] all known remedies failed to secure relief. After a tedious diagnosis which involved the constant application of electricity with no result he on Thursday last submitted to the operation [illegible] performed by Dr Thompson who divided the internal rectus muscle of the left eye thus [illegible] its functions with the external [illegible] Surgeons Bailey and Helzmann [illegible] U S army were present and assisted at the operation the [illegible] of which afforded instant relief to the long suffering Mr R.

ST LUKE'S CHURCH.—The Churchman says: There is not much to report from this parish except the work going on among the young people. The fund for the chancel window is quite complete. It has been determined to purchase a much more expensive window than at first anticipated, hence the delay. The children in the garrison recently held a fair to dispose of articles made by them during the winter, at which they realized the sum of $40 which has been paid over to the treasurer of the chancel window fund. The St Helen's Society are raising funds for the purchase of a bell. They have raised so far this winter nearly $60.

FRAUD PRACTICED.—The state department is in receipt of reliable information which goes to show that certain fire insurance agents in this state are in the habit of using the policy stamps furnished by the state two or three times over removing them from old policies and attaching them to new ones thereby defrauding the state out of a portion of its revenue and at the same time charging policyholders for stamps used. The matter will be thoroughly investigated without delay.

A VERDICT OF GUILTY.—In the United States circuit court yesterday, the case of United States vs A A White was on trial. The defendant was indicted for the crime of forging a postal money order at The Dalles, by means of which he collected and used the money intended for another person. The case was submitted to the jury at about a quarter past 5 o'clock last evening. After being out only about five minutes the jury returned with a verdict of guilty as charged.

PROF CAREY'S LECTURE.—Prof Carey's lecture upon astronomy, illustrated with dioramic views was well attended at Liberty Hall and gave such satisfaction that the audience unanimously voted to have him give another at the same place. The social and dance following the lecture were highly enjoyed by those who remained.

NEW BUILDING.—Plans have been completed for a building for John A Carr, to be situated on the southeast corner of Fourth and Alder streets. It will be fifty feet square and three stories high. The first story will be devoted to stores and the upper ones for a lodging house. The cost will be about $[illegible].

LAND LEAGUE MEETING.—Next Sunday the land league of this city will hold another meeting in Red Men's hall on which occasion Mr Casey will deliver an address on History of Land agitation. The meeting last Sunday in the same hall was well attended.

HELD TO ANSWER.—Police Judge Stearns before whom Lee Sam was examined on a charge of obtaining money from the Bank of British North America under false pretenses held him to answer the charge and fixing his bonds at $[illegible]00.

MID-WEEK MEETING.—At the Congregational church to-night the officers and [illegible] will meet those desiring to become members of the church promptly at 7 o'clock. Preparatory meeting at 7:45 [illegible] business meeting at 8:4[illegible].

LOCKS CLOSED.—Owing to the high water the locks at Oregon City have been closed for the past five days. The steamers City of Salem and Orient are both lying above the locks unable to get through.

FREE LECTURE.—Col Hawkins of Tennessee, will lecture at Odd Fellows Hall in East Portland, this evening commencing at 7:30 o'clock.

## BRIEF NOTES

Mud drying up

Lent has commenced

Eggs and fish for the space of many days

International concert to-morrow evening

The steamer Columbia will be due here to-morrow evening

The steamer Oregon will sail hence to-morrow morning

Pay your gas bill and save $1 per thousand. No discount to-morrow

## LENTEN SERVICES.

During Lent there will be daily service in Trinity church at 4 o'clock P M. The litany will be said every Wednesday and Friday morning at 11. The rector gives notice of his willingness to administer the sacrament of baptism at any of these daily services.

At St David's church East Portland, services will be held every Wednesday morning and Friday evening and every day during Holy Week.

At St Luke's Vancouver services will be held on Wednesday mornings and Friday evenings during Lent. Additional services during Holy Week.

## METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

Signal service United States army. Division of telegrams and reports for the benefit of commerce and agriculture. Report for the last 24 hours.

PORTLAND, March 2 7:07 P M

| Place of Observation | Height of Barom | Change last 8 Hours | Ther | Wind Direction | Rain fall inches | State of weath. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 30 2[illegible] | -17 | 52 | NW | 00 | Clear |
| Olympia | 30 21 | -15 | 44 | N | 00 | Clear |
| Roseburg | 30 16 | -18 | 48 | NW | 00 | Clear |
| Red Bluff | 30 18 | 00 | 56 | S | 00 | Clear |
| Sacramento | 30 18 | -04 | 59 | W | 00 | Clear |
| Umatilla | 30 07 | -05 | 70 | F | 06 | Fair |
| Lewiston | 30 12 | -02 | 49 | NE | 05 | Clear |

Observation at Umatilla and Lewiston made at [illegible] A M.

River rose 8 inches in last 24 hours.

## SIGNAL SERVICE WEATHER REPORT.

The following is the weather report for the week ending Wednesday, March 2, 1881:

Highest barometer 30 477, on Wednesday March [illegible]

Lowest barometer 29 705, on Saturday, Feb 26th

Maximum thermometer, 60 5 Sunday, Feb 27th

Minimum thermometer, 39, Wednesday, March 2d

Prevailing direction of wind south

Wind maximum hourly velocity, 20 miles per hour direction south Feb 24th and 28th.

State of weather, 1 clear, 1 fair, and 5 cloudy days. Rainfall during week, 1 44 inches.

R E HERMAN

Sergeant Signal Corps U S A

## CALENDAR FOR MARCH.

According to the Churchman the following is the calendar for March:

- [illegible]—First Sunday in Lent
- 11 12—Ember days
- [illegible]—Second Sunday in Lent
- [illegible]—Third Sunday in Lent
- [illegible]—Annunciation of Blessed Virgin Mary
- [illegible]—Fourth Sunday in Lent

## GOLDEN RULE BAZAR.

During the month of January Mr Isadore Gumbert of the Golden Rule Bazar hied away to San Francisco for the purpose of laying in a larger and more complete stock of goods with a view of extending his trade and to more thoroughly meet the wants of his customers. A few months experience with the Oregon trade satisfied Mr Gumbert on this point and he consequently occupied plenty of time to make the round and thereby get a more extended inspection of what was necessary in the business. In the meantime the carpenters and painters set to work in making alterations in the store necessary to show a better display of goods and give the place a more attractive appearance. In addition to these alterations the second floor was taken possession of and connected by stairway and elevator which give easy and rapid access to the wholesale department. This second floor apartment was also remodelled and repainted making the whole one grand establishment. The work being so thorough, considerable time was occupied in making the alterations complete but the changes are almost finished and will be ready for opening Saturday.

Mrs J L Parrish, M. D., makes diseases of women and children a specialty. Office, rooms 2, 3, 4 and 5, over Parrish's drug store 269 First street.

THE RURAL SPIRIT's livestock department is worth more than the subscription price, $1 50.

A fine second hand piano for sale at 92 Morrison St.

## SEVERELY SLASHED.

### Robert Cleghorn, Superintendent of the Poor Farm, Engages in an Altercation with Henry Mitchell

### The former Stabbed Three Times

About 11 o'clock yesterday [illegible] of the men employed at the county [poor] farm [illegible] post haste into the city and went [illegible] headquarters. Finding Chief Lappeus there he said that his (Lappeus') presence was required at once at the Poor Farm. He said that an affray had just occurred between Superintendent Cleghorn and a man named Henry Mitchell which had resulted in the former person receiving several ugly knife stabs. Chief Lappeus taking with him officer J W Sloan started at once for the farm. On arriving there he found Mr Cleghorn lying on the bed covered with blood. There was a gash on the left side of his face several inches long, from which the blood was flowing freely. He had also received a wound on the left arm near the elbow and another in the right thigh. Dr W H Watkins was summoned and arrived at the scene a short time after Chief Lappeus. He made examination of the injuries and found them quite severe though not of a dangerous character. The wound in the temple was the most serious, the knife having severed the artery. From this cut the hemorrhage was very profuse and had Dr Watkins not timely arrived Mr Cleghorn was in danger of bleeding to death.

Mitchell was taken into custody, brought into the city and turned over to Sheriff Buchtel who locked him up in the county jail. Mitchell made substantially the following statement concerning the affray. Six weeks ago yesterday he came to the poor farm. By reason of a severe injury to one of the fingers of his right hand the digit had to be amputated. Being thus disabled and having neither friends nor means he went to the poor farm. Yesterday morning, Mitchell says that the superintendent told him that his hand was healed, that it was fit for him to go to work and that he wanted him to leave. He says he told Cleghorn that he was not able to work yet and wanted to remain a while longer. Cleghorn, he affirms, then ordered him peremptorily to leave which he refused to do. His refusal led to angry words between them in the course of which Cleghorn picked up a stick and struck him a blow. This so enraged Mitchell that he drew a pocket knife and attacked Cleghorn slashing at him with his left hand, his right [illegible] being in a sling. He succeeded in the progress of the melee in stabbing the superintendent three times. A charge of assault with a dangerous weapon will doubtless be preferred against Mitchell.

Mr Cleghorn's version of the affair does not differ materially from that given by Mitchell. He told Mitchell that he was well enough to go to work and that he (Cleghorn) wanted him to leave. This he refused to do, when warm words followed. Mr Cleghorn says he did not strike Mitchell but picked up a stick with which to defend himself when Mitchell savagely attacked him with a knife.

## THE COMING CONCERT SEASON.

The steamer Columbia which sailed from San Francisco yesterday for Portland, brings the members of the Espinosa Concert Company—Senor Miguel Espinosa pianist, Miss Jenny Landsmann prima donna, Miss Sylvia Gerrish, contralto, Mr Ernest Schmidt solo violincellist and August Zech, piano accompanist. The season will commence next Monday March 7th and will continue for three nights only. The box sheet will be opened at D W Prentice's music store this (Thursday) morning at 9 o'clock. Those who desire to secure choice seats should call early.

The following incident is told of Miss Jenny Landsmann:

The debut of every young American lady in Milan is always looked forward to with considerable interest by the leading musical circles throughout Italy, from the fact that among the best living artists America is well represented. Quite an amusing circumstance occurred on the occasion of the debut of Miss Jenny Landsman, who left her home, San Francisco some eight years ago to study with the great masters. Miss Landsman selected the difficult and trying role of "Lucia" in "Lucia di Lammermoor." So well did she acquit herself that the director under whose tuition Miss Landsman had been for the past year and who had an elegant bouquet for his pupil under his desk, forgot in the intense excitement of the mad scene, and when the curtain was about to fall threw his baton at her feet instead of the bouquet. The audience at once saw the mistake, and the maestro was given an opportunity to collect himself and pay homage to his favorite pupil during the "Brava! Brava!" by handing her the bouquet in person over the footlights. Miss Landsman was the favorite soprano of the late Ole Bull during his last successful concert throughout the New England and eastern states.

## INCOMING PASSENGERS

The steamship Columbia which sailed from San Francisco for Portland yesterday brings the following passengers:

Mme Eugenie Landsmann
Ernest Schmidt
August Zech
Jacob Mayer
Mrs Lt F A Boutelle
Mrs C M Johnson
W B Roberts n
Pvt I Dickman
J Boyden
Lt Sparrow U S A
G Nemeyer
J S Mead
G Ebner
Mrs A H dillors
Mrs M Sh[illegible]man
C I Finney
Martin B[illegible]n
W [illegible]st
C Best
J J [illegible]hris
Gus Dorn
A Bl[illegible]nthal
J C Lewis
C L Grant
J I Rush
A Rothschild
C C Morse
A Long
S S Smith
B Hartman and wife
Dan Richards and wife
J B Kinney
J Greeley and wife
E Lane
A F Barnard
A C Beckert
R Gilmore and wife
W Hubbard
G Horty wife and child

Miss Sylvia Gerrish
Signor Miguel Espinosa
Wm L Robertson & wife
Marcus A Mayer
Frank S J[illegible]
Miss L [illegible]hnson
Rev I F [illegible]
Jas Gilroy
J H Batsl[illegible]
A J Woodruff
H B [illegible]
F Flinn
Mrs S Arnold
Miss Mary D[illegible]n
F R [illegible]
Wm Gardner
I M [illegible] U S A
J H Willis
W D Kernel
W H Taylor
John F [illegible]
Wm Berry
H F Corlett
F M Davis
I Booth
C Gurnee
Mrs Morse and child
A W Scobock and wife
D Smith
O O Hodson and wife
H L Cambel and wife
J D Laroman and wife
J B Rodgers
Mrs L Owen
W L Owen
I Foster wife and child
B Hartman
J G Jones wife and child
J S Taylor

## THE COURTS

U S CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY J

WEDNESDAY, March 2 1881

U S vs Baldwin, order forfeiting bail set aside and defendant arraigned—plea of guilty. Sentenced to pay a fine of $100 and be imprisoned for three days in the county jail of Wasco county. Sentence suspended three months on bail in $350.

U S vs Cox defendant arraigned plea of not guilty—cause set for trial to-morrow.

Tong Duck Chung & Co et al vs Morris Ball et al ordered that parties appear on Monday next and show cause why a temporary injunction should not issue as prayed in the bill.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—STOTT, J

Salmon vs Olds et al new trial denied—judgment on verdict.

Powers vs Merriman new trial denied—judgment on verdict.

Humanson vs Cardwell et al demurrer to answer overruled.

Crane Hastings & Co vs Wiseman, exceptions to report of referee submitted.

Morris vs Russell; sale confirmed.

Bloomfield vs Humanson et al motion to strike out submitted.

Court adjourned until Monday.

## IMMENSE TONNAGE.

In the shipping intelligence received by telegraph yesterday from San Francisco it was stated that 17 ships had entered that port in one day. These vessels, with scarcely an exception belong to the grain fleet. The names of only 12 sent out of the 17 vessels are given. The following are the names and registered capacity of the 12 vessels:

| | |
|---|---|
| George Stetson | 1846 |
| Ocean King | 2710 |
| St John | 1885 |
| City of Philadelphia | 1457 |
| Samuel Watts | 2035 |
| British Consul | 1267 |
| Burmah | 887 |
| Wallacetown | 1026 |
| Kinross | 1447 |
| Dalhamra | 970 |
| Dr Metzger | 1426 |
| Utrecht | 2009 |
| Total registered tonnage | 19,264 |

The average tonnage of each of the five vessels, the names of which are not given is 1606. Total registered tonnage of the five vessels 8030. Total registered tonnage of the 17 vessels 27,294.

## LETTER CARRIERS' REPORT

The following is the report of the city letter carriers for the month of February:

| | |
|---|---|
| Registered letters delivered | 214 |
| Mail | 20 5[illegible] |
| Mail postal cards | 2 365 |
| Local letters | 4 873 |
| Local postal cards | 1 220 |
| Newspapers etc | 16,607 |
| Letters returned to office | 85 |
| Letters collected | 35,513 |
| Postal cards collected | 7,988 |
| Newspapers etc | 3,659 |

## FINE PROPERTY.

The fine residence and beautiful grounds of the late Dr Weatherford, are to-day offered for sale by G A Steel & Co. This is an excellent opportunity for investment by any one that has the capital. The lots are central, and beautifully located on Second street and are very valuable for business purposes.

S G Skidmore & Co 151 First st are agents for 33 cough mixtures an unfailing remedy for coughs colds bronchitis asthma, whooping cough and all diseases of the throat and lungs. Try a bottle.

French Nougat, French Nougat Torrone D'Italia Creams Raspberry Panache Creams Early Rose Almond Creams Pistache Almond Creams at Postoffice Candy store Multnomah Block opp P O.

We would advise our friends in want of any kind of perfumery, drugs, soaps, or fancy articles to call at John A Child's drug store, corner of Morrison and Second streets, Portland, Oregon. Orders by mail promptly attended to.

The *best men's fine shoes*, are made by *Lilly, Brackett & Co* Boston, for sale only by Champlin & Hollabaugh, Pacific Boot and Shoe House.

For sick headache use ROSE PILLS

# THE CITY COUNCIL.

## A BUSY SESSION OF THAT BODY LAST NIGHT

### The Laundry Exclusion Ordinance Passed with an Amendment—Notice Given for a Large Number of Street Improvements.

### No More Throwing Lumber or Debris in the River Except with Heavy Penalties—Mr Gerdes Introduces a Strong Anti-Chinese Resolution

The city council met in regular session last night his honor Mayor Thompson presiding and all members present. Auditor and Clerk R I Durham, Deputy Clerk R B Curry and Chief of Police Lappeus were also in attendance.

PETITIONS

From Wm Heidner asking that Hall street be graded and sidewalks and crosswalks laid from Ninth to center line of Eleventh. Referred to committee on streets and public property.

From Wm Sweeny and others asking that N street be improved from the west end of N street bridge to east line of Fifteenth street by macadamizing. Same reference.

From D Mackey and others asking that P street be improved between Twelfth and Eighteenth by grading and laying sidewalks and crosswalks. Same reference.

From John Gilson and others asking for a lamp corner Fourteenth and Market. Granted.

From George Best, L Quackenbush, E M Wilbur, A L Smith and Bennett C Harvey asking that errors in their assessments be corrected. Referred to committee on ways and means.

From Jas [illegible] Clan and others asking the grade of Twenty-first and K to be established.

REPORTS

Report of viewers in the matter of the extension of Madison street from the west line of 11th street to west line of Chapman was read and referred to committee on streets and public property.

Report of the city surveyor in the extension of D street was read with same reference.

CLAIMS

The following claims against the city were read and ordered paid:

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| C J Oliver | $51 25 | Thos Mann | $432 00 |
| R H Austin | 72 25 | Marx & Haas | 102 63 |
| T A Dowling | 28 50 | S B Cook & Co | 174 00 |
| Smith Bros & Co | 11 00 | Wm Healey | 8 00 |
| Evening Telegram | 61 35 | Ogn Brass Works | 1 25 |
| J H Butler | 30 00 | Wood & Magoon | 2 00 |
| G F Kent | 43 80 | Julius Dilg | 8 00 |
| Smith Bros & Co | 43 10 | Peter Burke | 1 00 |
| D Halpruner | 60 00 | Holman & Co | 54 00 |
| John O Connor | 287 00 | Portland Gas Co | 4210 99 |
| C P Fiwanger | 17 00 | J D Drew | 650 00 |
| Wm Lundberg | 8 75 | | |

THE WASH HOUSE ORDINANCE

Under the head of business on the table the ordinance excluding laundries and wash houses from certain limits, which was introduced about three months ago, came up. Councilman Gerdes offered an amendment with regard to the boundary lines and the ordinance was passed as amended by the following vote: Ayes Gerdes, Hewett, Keller, Kellogg and Weber, nays Andrus, Micklin, Raleigh and Stolte. The ordinance as passed prohibits the maintenance of laundries in that portion of the city lying east of Fourth and north of Jackson streets.

1ST AND 2D READING OF ORDINANCES

Adopting report of viewers in the lateral extension of N Third street from A to Ash—read twice.

Adopting report of city surveyor in the extension of East Park street from South to Lincoln—passed.

Providing the time and manner of improving F street from the river to the west line of Tenth street by the construction of a terra cotta sewer—read twice.

Making an appropriation of $55 out of the general fund and transferring it to the South First street improvement fund and of $225 out of the latter fund—passed.

Appropriating $924 51 for the purchase of lot 5 block 108—passed.

Authorizing renewal of the contract with the Portland Gas Co, for lighting and extinguishing lamps—referred to committee on streets and public property.

Making an appropriation of $2[illegible] 77 out of the police fund [illegible] $4001 [illegible] fire department fund and of $3[illegible] to [illegible] the street lamp fund to pay [illegible] final—passed.

[illegible]

The following [illegible] unanimously [illegible]

It shall be unlawful for any person or persons firm or corporation [illegible] within the city of Portland any sawdust slabs or other debris which shall or might obstruct the channel of said river or dump or deposit any sawdust slabs or other [illegible] the banks of said river within said limits [illegible] to be [illegible] carried away and into a [illegible] freshet or otherwise.

Any person or persons firm or corporation violating the provisions of this ordinance shall upon conviction before the police court be liable to a fine of not less than fifty nor more than two hundred and fifty dollars or imprisonment not exceeding 60 days.

Authorizing the employment of a deputy superintendent of streets at a salary of $90 per month—passed.

To change and establish the grades of F G H I J K L M O Q P R and S streets—passed.

Making appropriations out of the fund for the extension of Columbia Clay and G streets—passed.

RESOLUTIONS

The following resolutions were read and adopted:

Resolved. That notice be given that the common council propose to improve Fifth street from the north line of Morrison street to the south line of Jackson street by grading laying sidewalks and crosswalks and macadamizing the roadway, full width in accordance with ordinance No 2[illegible], except that the stone gutters shall be omitted.

Resolved. That notice be given that the common council propose to improve West Park street from the south line of Stark street to the north line of Hall street by grading, laying sidewalks and crosswalks and macadamizing the roadway, full width; that portion of the street lying between Salmon street and Hall street to be sidewalked only on the west side; the macadam to be from curb to curb without stone gutters.

Resolved. That notice be given that the common council propose to improve Third street from the south line of Taylor street to the north line of Washington street by laying sidewalks and crosswalks.

Resolved. That notice be given that the common council propose to improve N street from the west end of the bridge on N street to the east line of North Fifteenth street, by grading and macadamizing the roadway full width.

Resolved. That notice be given that the common council propose to improve Main street from the east line of Second street to the east line of Twelfth street by grading laying sidewalks and crosswalks and macadamizing the roadway full width.

Resolved. That notice be given that the common council propose to construct a terra cotta pipe sewer in Salmon street from the Willamette river to the west line of Eleventh street, said sewer to be fifteen inches in diameter from the river to the west line of Third street and twelve inches in diameter from thence to the west line of Eleventh street; said sewer to be supplied with the necessary man-holes lamp holes, catch basins, branches and sockets; the expense thereof to be assessed to the property benefited.

Resolved. That S Farrell, C P Hogue and H S Allen, be and are hereby appointed viewers of the proposed extension of Mill street, from a line two hundred (200) feet east of Water street to low water in the Willamette river, said viewers to meet at the office of the auditor and clerk, on Friday, March 11 1881 at 10 o'clock A M, for the purpose of making an assessment of damages and benefits occasioned by such proposed extension.

Resolved. That the auditor and clerk give notice of the appointment of said viewers and the time and place of meeting in the manner prescribed by law.

Resolved. That the city surveyor be and is hereby directed to survey a proposed extension of Water street, from the north line of Clay street to the south line of Jefferson street, and that he make and file his report together with a plat of said proposed extension showing the tracts of land to be appropriated by such proposed extension.

WHEREAS. The charter of this city contains a provision giving the common council power and authority to prohibit the employment of Chinese on any of the public streets of the city; and

WHEREAS. At a session of the state legislature in 1878 a law was passed prohibiting the employment of Chinese on public works in this state which law still remains in full force, and

WHEREAS. It is the sense of this council that said several provisions of law should be enforced until declared unconstitutional by the higher courts of the state; therefore

Be it Resolved. That in all advertisements for work on streets or other public work there shall be inserted a clause to the effect that no Chinese labor will be allowed or employed on the work.

Resolved further. That all contracts hereafter entered into by any of the committees of this council for work on streets or of other public character shall contain a provision to the effect that if said contractor shall employ Chinese labor thereon, he shall forfeit all work done and that said contract shall be null and void.

Resolved. That the auditor and clerk give notice that the common council propose to improve P street from the east line of North Twelfth street to the west line of North Eighteenth street, by grading to the established grade and laying sidewalks and crosswalks, and a wooden culvert for Johnson's creek.

Resolved, that the auditor and clerk give notice that the common council propose to change the grade of Front and North Front streets, between Vine and G streets and establish the same as follows: At Vine street 19 5 feet, at A, B, C, D and E streets 20 6 feet, and at F and G streets at 22 5 feet, above the base of city grades.

Resolved, That the auditor and clerk give notice that the common council propose to improve Front street from the north line of Madison street to the south line of Columbia street by laying crosswalks.

Resolved. That notice be given that the common council propose to construct a terra cotta pipe sewer in B street from the Willamette river to the west line of North Tenth street, said sewer to be 15 inches in diameter from the river to the west line of North Third street and 12 inches in diameter from thence to the west line of North Tenth street; said sewer to be supplied with the necessary manholes, lampholes, catch basins, branches and sockets, the expense thereof to be assessed to the property benefited.

Resolved, That notice be given that the common council propose to construct a terra cotta pipe sewer in Ash street from the Willamette river to the west line of Fourth street, said sewer to be 12 inches in diameter from the river to the west line of Fourth street; said sewer to be supplied with the necessary manholes, lampholes, catch basins, branches and sockets, the expense thereof to be assessed to the property benefited.

Resolved. That notice be given that the common council propose to construct a terra cotta pipe sewer in Jefferson street from the Willamette river to the west line of Sixth street, said sewer to be 15 inches in diameter from the river to the west line of Third street and 12 inches in diameter from thence to the west line of Seventh street; said sewer to be supplied with the necessary manholes, lampholes, catch basins, branches and sockets, the expense thereof to be assessed to the property benefited.

Resolved. That the committee on judiciary be and they are hereby authorized and directed to employ counsel to assist the city attorney in the case of [illegible] vs The City of Portland in the supreme court; provided that the compensation of such counsel shall not exceed the sum of $100.

## SUPREME COURT

SALEM, March 1 1881

Supreme court met at 10 o'clock A M, full bench present.

J B [illegible] and others [illegible] vs the Board [illegible]; [illegible] the circuit court affirmed. Opinion by Watson J.

SYLLABUS

[illegible] The University of Oregon created by the act of the legislature of [illegible] is entitled [illegible] the state of Oregon [illegible].

The [illegible] of a state from being sued [illegible] party thereto [illegible] its agent who hold the title and possession of [illegible] against which a valid claim exists in favor of a third party.

[illegible] J Creighton resp vs Lewis Palmer et al, appl; judgment of the circuit court reversed. Opinion by Waldo J.

W S McFadden et al resp vs Max Friendly appl; judgment of the circuit court affirmed. Opinion by Waldo J.

Hodges & Wilson appl vs Silver Hill Mining Co, resp; decree of the circuit court affirmed. Opinion by Lord C J.

SYLLABUS

The general principle of law is that no suit can be maintained against the stockholders until a judgment has been obtained against the corporation and an execution issued and returned nulla bona; but this principle is subject to some qualifications.

Judgment and execution returned nulla bona are only evidence of and constitute one kind of proof of insolvency. Although the proof may be declared to be insufficient by statute it does not exclude other methods.

Where a corporation is without any assets or property whatever and notoriously insolvent it is not necessary in such case to obtain a judgment against the corporation and return of execution nulla bona before the liability of the stockholder can be enforced in equity.

It is a maxim of the law that the law will not attempt to do an act which is vain or to enforce an act which would be fruitless.

The liability of a stockholder under article 9 section 2 of the constitution is a several and limited liability as to which each stockholder stands alone irrespective of the amount for which other stockholders are liable.

When it is made to appear by proof that some of the stockholders of a corporation are insolvent the solvent must pay the proportion of the insolvent to be apportioned among them according to the amount of their stock subscribed and unpaid.

Where a decree apportioned the payment of a judgment obtained against a corporation pro rata among the defendant stockholders, according to the amount of each defendant stockholder's stock subscribed and unpaid and there was no evidence or other is [illegible] any of said stockholders were insolvent held there was no error in the decree.

Chenoweth & Chenoweth vs J B Lewis petition for rehearing [illegible].

State of Oregon [illegible] vs Henry Wellinger [illegible] appeal from Washington county; cause on trial.

Ordered that the court stand adjourned until [illegible] A M.

## THE HOTELS

ST CHARLES

J R Salter [illegible]
Mrs Kinney Astoria
W Jasenski Vancouver
R B [illegible]
M Fer [illegible]
Mr Loslin [illegible]
M Williams
H E W[illegible]
S Ward [illegible]
[illegible]
W E Er[illegible]

Miss M Campbell Salem
I Campbell [illegible]
I C Walker [illegible]
Wm [illegible] Astoria
Mr M [illegible] Dorrs
Mr [illegible]
[illegible]
W N Bell [illegible]
W J Harris Astoria
W [illegible]

## GRAND RE-OPENING

[illegible] business [illegible] the past in the Bay City taking extensive purchases of [illegible] silverware and house furnishing goods generally. Some days ago Mr [illegible] turned from the trip and since then the [illegible] has been crowded with [illegible] in their windows in attractive tables [illegible] by the way has been greatly enlarged. Upstairs beside an annex [illegible] which is easily accessible from the main store. We looked in for a moment yesterday and found everybody up to their ears at work in arranging the new stock. When ready for opening the establishment will present a most attractive appearance with its bright shelves counters and walls covered with new and handsome [illegible]. By Friday evening the work of arrangement will be completed and on Saturday the grand re-opening will take place. We shall have occasion to refer to the house again.

## ALARMING DISEASE AMONG HORSES

### Bronchitis.

SYMPTOMS—Begins with chilliness fever hoarse cough and roughened breathing. The mouth is hot and dry, loss of appetite and in a few days followed by a whitish yellow discharge from the nostrils. Great benefit is derived from Pfunder's Oregon Condition Powders. Not only in this disease, but to keep the horse in a healthy condition. Everybody having horses should have a supply of this valuable medicine always on hand. Sent by mail to any part of the country. Price 25 cents per package, and $1 packages.

WM PFUNDER Druggist

Lock Box 19 Portland Oregon

There was only one manufactory at the last Centennial Exhibition in 1876 which received two gold medals and two diplomas of honor for Pianos over 300 exhibitors and that was the world renowned Steinway, for which Albert Bartsch is agent.

Mellarsa Creams, Chocolate Panache Creams, Marcadine Creams Dial Ptins Creams, Fruits Nuts and Preserved Canned Fruits of every description at Postoffice Candy store Multnomah Block opp P O.

Holton House Restaurant.—First class table. Ladies rooms. Three meal tickets for $1. Commercial travelers give us a call. D TORNATO & CO

A No 1 coffee and meals depend upon it at Jacob Pfunder's City Coffee House, 89 Second street near Stark. Open from 5 A M to 12 P M.

LADIES—The *best* shoes for ladies, misses and children are made by *Holbrook & Co* Utica, N Y. Ask your dealer for them and take no other.

Will the lady with the silk dolman who took First's cars at Salmon st please pawn her silk dress with Uncle Myers, 181 First st.

The only place in Portland where ladies can find a large assortment of ready made suits is at Mrs Pilger's, 153 First street.

O B—Take warning you are watched must have the money if you have none pawn your clothes with Uncle Myers. A K

At cost, closing out sale of musical goods, sheet music and books, 92 Morrison street, great bargains are offered.

Jim Burke the enterprising carriage man, has the only coupe in town. Office at Acker & Leihy's City Stables.

Jim Burke's new carriages and coupes may be found at Acker & Leihy's City Stables.

For elegant suits and dolmans go to Minville's, 151 Third street and save money.

Baby don't wake up now. Barbey 32 Yamhill, has fixed that noisy Sewing Machine.

Nice Sunday dinners for families and ladies served at the St Charles Restaurant.

The leading music house north of San Francisco—D W Prentice & Co Portland.

Pioneer Wood Yard foot of Morrison street. J SORENSEN

Peter Wilhelm reigns supreme at the Boss, in Portland.

The latest sheet music at Simon Harris', 49 First St.

For sick headache use ROSE PILLS

A juicy steak or a chop at Waller's.

Go to Keith's for your oysters.

---

**HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,**

**140 First , Portland, Or.**

**Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry,**

**SILVER WARE,**

**CLOCKS, SPECTACLES, ETC.**

---

**THE ESMOND,**

**FIRST-CLASS HOTEL.**

**RESTAURANT the Best in the city.**

**J. H. BRENNER, Prop'r.**

Elevator and all modern improvements.

## FARMERS' CONVENTION.

### Large and Enthusiastic Meeting of the Farmers and Warehousemen at the Capital

### Organization Effected—Committees Appointed

SPECIAL TO THE DAILY NEWS.

SALEM, March 2 1881

The farmers convention convened this afternoon at [illegible] o'clock in the [illegible] Opera House. There were present over 200 delegates.

On motion Judge J P Boise was elected chairman of the convention.

It was moved and carried that J R Ferrish be elected secretary of the convention.

[illegible] was on motion elected assistant secretary.

The report of the committee on shipping which was appointed at the meeting held in Portland on the [illegible] of February was received.

The report goes back for several years and traces out abuses which have brought about the present high harbor and insurance rates. [illegible] a [illegible] it suggests [illegible] regulate pilots and [illegible] the bar and also improving the channel of the Columbia and Willamette rivers. The report is very long and enters into the subject of shipping more fully than ever before. It was estimated that the entire quantity of surplus wheat now stored in the valley is about 100,000 [illegible] tons for export.

On motion J W Nesmith, Judge John Burnett and W J Owlsley were appointed a committee to confer in [illegible] question of [illegible] and tonnage on the Columbia river bar, to interview bankers and business [illegible] to ascertain the necessary action for [illegible] warehouse receipts negotiable, and to publish their report in the leading newspapers of the state.

A [illegible] was adopted [illegible] the [illegible] of foreign [illegible].

A [illegible] advising the [illegible] market. Their solution was very warmly opposed and defeated without a dissenting vote.

The committee [illegible] report that while some banks [illegible] wheat stored in [illegible] warehouses [illegible] would not be responsible parties.

Your correspondent [illegible] farmers favor shipping wheat [illegible] market [illegible] others [illegible].

[illegible] The [illegible] ships will be willing [illegible] the [illegible] schedule [illegible] detained. From conversation held with leading [illegible] your correspondent is of the opinion that this meeting will result in benefit to all interested in the wheat trade of Oregon. It may not [illegible] this season but it will show itself the next season.

Thus far the meeting has been very harmonious and the [illegible] prevails. Resolutions and reports particularly the one on shipping are discussed at much length and deep interest generally is manifested in the proceedings of the convention.

## REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

DEEDS

Geo W [illegible] and wife to William Tegart Man [illegible] 114 5 100 acres [illegible] D L C—$2500

P J Martin and wife to C J Reed, Feb 28 1881 10 acres sec 16 T 1 S R 1 E—$1

A N King and wife to John Obercren [illegible], March 1 1881, 40x100 feet King D L C Hand N 20th st—$500

J B Smith and wife to J B Sturgis Jan 3 1881 8 88-100 acres sec 5 T 1 S R 1 E—$1354

Ilias Vickers to R M Tabor, March 1 '81, lots 2 and 3 blk 185 Couch—$1200

H Y Thompson and wife to H L Norden Feb 17, 1881 108 42-100 acres sec 1 T 2 N R 2 W—$175

RELEASE

Mary H Wilson to W Dunbar and wife Oct '28, 1879, lots 1 4 blk 97 Couch—$1500

I ad [illegible] A Tilton agts, to J Vordier and wife, March 6 1880 lots 1 2 blk 31 city—$6000

R I [illegible] Geo Best and wife, July 3 1880 lots 12 and 11 [illegible] blk 181 Couch—$1400

## NEW BOOKS.

The following new books have just been received and added to the Portland library:

Handbook of Painting the Italian schools based on the handbook of Kugler, originally edited by the late Sir Charles L Eastlake, P R A Fourth edition revised and remodeled from the latest researches by Lady Eastlake with illustrations, in two parts.

No Name series, Don John—presented to the library by [illegible] A B Phillips Esq.

The Life of Trust, being a narrative of the Lord's dealings with George Muller written by himself with an introduction by Francis Wayland.

Premature loss of hair may be entirely prevented by the use of Parker's Cocoaine.

Horses, harness, [illegible] the best [illegible].

The Peruvian Syrup has cured thousands who were suffering from Dyspepsia Debility Liver Complaint, Boils, Humors, Female Complaints, etc. Pamphlets free to any address. Seth W Fowle & Sons Boston.

[illegible] PILLS

[illegible] First

[illegible] First

[illegible]

[illegible] Har[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] at

For [illegible] all [illegible] Cough Drops [illegible] at Postoffice Candy Store.

[illegible] First St

The [illegible] an amount his note to [illegible] the great Oregon [illegible] Myer 181 First st.

How [illegible] we overheard a lady [illegible] the display of photographs [illegible] She took the earliest opportunity to call at the gallery.

For sick headache use ROSE PILLS

**MILLINERY**

**OPENING IN MARCH.**

**MRS G H CLARKE**

**Fourth and Columbia Streets.**

**ILLUSTRATED PAPERS MAGAZINES, PERIODICALS.**

Full line of NOVELS—Franklin Square and Seaside Libraries.

**GEO. H. HILL, STATIONER,**

**171 First St. Near cor. Yamhill.**

**CITY BOOK STORE.**

**FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE,**

First and Alder street. The largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city, comprising New York, Key West and imported Havana. Call and be convinced that you can get a better article for less price than at any other store in the city. Sole Agent for the celebrated Kerbs and Spiess New York cigars.

**A CARD.**

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, etc, I will send a receipt that will cure you *free of charge*. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed envelope to the Rev. Joseph T Inman Station D New York City.

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# TAKE NOTICE.

Ladies' Gossamer Circulars with Hoods . . . $2 00

Men's Rubber Gossamer Coats 2 50

Boys' Rubber Coats . . . 1 75

Heavy Rubber Coats . . . $2 to 5 00

All goods at 25 per cent. less than ever for the next ten days

J. JOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE,

Cor. First and Morrison Sts.

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BUNTING

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CURTAINS

ALSO

LACE, NOTTINGHAM,

And other grades in Curtains.

Large and Varied Display at

WALTER BROS'

Carpet Warehouse, Union Block.

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# LOOK OUT, MILLERS!

**WANTED.**

FROM 50 TO 100,000 BBLS OF FLOUR WANTED for export monthly for fifteen years to come. Buy your mills accordingly; all the year round with out short returns and the experienced flour transactions. For particulars apply for two weeks from date, at the St Charles Hotel to the undersigned.

Quit learn these your [illegible] for a trip around the world and eighteen years practical experience. I herewith take former mention I [illegible] unsafe. Ship chartered at request, on shortest notice possible.

[illegible] JEAN BADERE.

---

J. H. PITTS, SAN FRANCISCO

**L. H. PITTS,**

Wholesale Dealer in

**CALIFORNIA and MEXICAN FRUIT and PRODUCE. Also,**

**CHINA RICE AND NUT OIL, in Round Lots at Low Rates.**

mldim No 70 Front St., Portland Oregon.

## THE NORTHWEST.

### Western Oregon

Eggs are quoted at 16c per dozen and butter at [illegible] per pound in Lafayette.

The surveyors on the narrow gauge that are at work running a line for their road near Lafayette.

The various supervisors throughout Yamhill county are working the roads in their various districts.

Miss Mary A F [illegible], adopted daughter of John W [illegible] of Salem died at her home in that city on the 1st inst aged eight een years.

The transfer of the Griswell water works to the Salem water company was completed on the 2d inst. It is understood that the latter company will make extensive additions to the works this summer.

Elias Munkers has purchased the farm of I I Adams containing 190 acres situated about three miles southwest of Turner a consideration $4500. The bargain was a good one as the farm contains 140 acres in good wheat and also a [illegible] orchard.

The body of Nina the seven year old daughter of M N Chapman of Salem was returned to that city and buried in the Odd Fellows cemetery on the 1st inst. The death occurred in Portland where the little girl was visiting relatives and resulted from scarlet fever.

Statesman: Monday night the dwelling of I Morris, Salem, was entered by burglars [illegible] ransacked. Mr Morris' pants which were [illegible] a chair by the bedside were taken into the front yard and [illegible] pocketbook taken from the pockets. From the vest [illegible] gold chain and [illegible] brother-in-law of Mr Morris resident [illegible] was sleeping in [illegible] from the [illegible] his clothing the [illegible] valued at [illegible] was [illegible].

### Eastern Oregon

Baker City is [illegible] the [illegible].

S F Dr [illegible] Vancouver The Dalles [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] burning [illegible].

[illegible] of the Dalles [illegible].

The postmaster at [illegible] has been [illegible] on account of the mail arriving at all hours of the night and the [illegible] receiving no salary for this unseemly disturbance of his slumbers.

Louis Canter, of Fifteenmile precinct was arrested in The Dalles last week for assault with a dangerous weapon and upon examination was held to answer in the sum of $500 which amount being furnished he was released.

Stock in Baker county has suffered very little. Ranchers put up hay enough each year to feed their stock six weeks if necessary hence the slight loss. Hay in Powder river valley is plentiful at present and can be had for $6@7 per ton in the stack.

A total of 30 020 acres of land was sold in Baker county last year under the various acts of congress divided as follows: State lands 1 800 acres under preemption laws 2040 acres homestead 300 acres timber culture 1440 acres desert 4800 acres timber lands 280 acres.

A Baker City pauper applied to the county judge recently for relief and was promised two sacks of flour on representing that his family was suffering for food. On presenting his order to a dealer the latter set out the two sacks called for, when the man refused to take them because they were only 50 pound sacks. He claimed that his understanding was that he was to have 100 pound sacks, and he loudly objected to being swindled in that way.

Reveille: That there is a brilliant future for the horse raisers of eastern Oregon is evident to the most casual observer. The most remunerative business for the farmers of the great corn growing states will be in producing meats to supply the enormous demands of England and other countries which will cause them to abandon horse raising to a great extent and look to Oregon for replenishing their stock and as we have not only unequaled facilities for producing large numbers but those of a very superior quality whenever and wherever this become known they will earn a lasting reputation for themselves.

Dalles Times: The snow king who has reigned over this country for the last three months has at last vacated his throne. Chinook winds and rain during the week broke the back of winter and the weather at present is as salubrious as spring. The Klickitat hills are once again free from their wintery covering and those north of the city are also showing their natural growths. The streams have been swollen, and in some parts of town the walks have been flooded by rills from the melting snows. Mill creek has been higher than was ever remembered at this season of the year and the water of the Columbia has gradually increased in volume.

### Southern Oregon

The acreage of grain sown in Douglas county this season will be as large as usual notwithstanding the low price of grain.

The treasurer of Douglas county [illegible] week deposited with the [illegible] warrants amounting to the [illegible] sum of [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] paper [illegible] Oregon has the present winter [illegible] spring weather [illegible] of November last. We have had [illegible] but the [illegible] [illegible] night [illegible].

### Washington Territory

Coal shipments from New [illegible] the month of February aggregated [illegible].

The taxable [illegible] in Mason county are J I Martin [illegible] $10 10 and Pope Talbot & Walker [illegible].

Of the [illegible] the docket of the court that will convene in Vancouver on the [illegible] inst six are suits for divorce brought in each case by the wife.

Lemons oranges limes [illegible] dates raisins nuts etc, etc, fresh by every steamer at S I Stone's. Orders promptly attended to.

Arion excels—48 Yamhill street

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# SILL'S GRAMMARS

AT

[illegible]

PRICE

45 CENTS.

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# REMOVAL!

SIMON HARRIS

HAS REMOVED HIS

[illegible]

TO

No. 49 First St., bet. Pine and Ash

(Adjoining Oregon Bakery)

DIRECT AGENT FOR

KNABE PIANOS, SOHMER PIANOS,

GEO. WOODS ORGANS,

LORING & BLAKE ORGANS,

WILCOX & WHITE ORGANS.

Direct Importations from Europe of BRASS AND STRING INSTRUMENTS.

Also on hand, a fine assortment of

Engravings, Chromos, Photographs, Views

Pictures Framed. Gold Frames Regilt.

PRICES LOW.

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PERUVIAN AN IRON TONIC SYRUP

Cures Dyspepsia, Nervous Affections, General Debility, Fever and Ague, Paralysis, Chronic Diarrhœa, Boils, Dropsy, Humors, Female Complaints, Liver Complaint, Remittent Fever, and all diseases originating in a bad State of the Blood, or accompanied by Debility or a low State of the System.

DRY GOODS.

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**JOHN CRAN & CO.**

HAVE RECEIVED

THIS DAY

FROM NEW YORK,

An Elegant and Large Assortment of

NOVELTIES

IN

NECKWEAR,

SPANISH LACE SCARFS,

NEW LACES,

SARA BERNHARDT TIES,

INDIA MULL

In Delicate Tints

Felt for Embroidery,

Madras Handkerchief

Ginghams,

NEW BLACK SILKS,

ETC ETC

JOHN CRAN & CO.

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BOOTS AND SHOES.

TO THE TRADE.

We are now ready for business with the LARGEST and BEST assorted stock of

BOOTS AND SHOES

BOOTS AND SHOES

Ever Imported to Oregon

We shall carry a

COMPLETE LINE

OF

ASTORIA HAND-MADE BOOTS

To which your attention is specially directed

ALL GOODS SOLD STRICTLY AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES

An Inspection Earnestly Solicited

AKIN, SELLING & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS

No. 6 North Front St.

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BOOTS AND SHOES!

[illegible]

Boots, Shoes and Slippers at Bottom Figures.

[illegible]

WM. GRAY & SONS.

149 Front Street.

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# The Great English Remedy.

SIR ASTLEY COOPER'S VITAL RESTORATIVE

Is a never-failing Cure for Nervous Debility, Exhausted Vitality, Seminal Weakness, Spermatorrhea, Lost Manhood, Impotency, Paralysis and all the terrible effects of self abuse, youthful follies and excesses in maturer years, such as Loss of Memory, Lassitude, Nocturnal Emissions, Aversion to Society, Dimness of Vision, Noises in the Head, the vital fluid passing unobserved in the urine and many other diseases that lead to insanity and death.

DR MINTIE will agree to forfeit Five Hundred Dollars for a case of this kind the VITAL RESTORATIVE (under his special advice and treatment) will not cure, or for anything impure or injurious found in it. DR. MINTIE treats all private diseases successfully without mercury. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice, including analysis of urine, $5.00. Price of Vital Restorative $1.50 a bottle or four times the quantity $10; sent to any address upon receipt of price, or C O D, secure from observation and in private name if desired by A. E. MINTIE, M. D.

11 Kearny St., San Francisco Cal.

DR MINTIE'S KIDNEY REMEDY NEPHRETICUM, cures all kinds of Kidney and Bladder Complaints, Gonorrhea, Gleet, Leucorrhea. For sale by all druggists; $1 a bottle; six bottles for $5.

DR. MINTIE'S DANDELION PILLS are the best and cheapest DYSPEPSIA and BILIOUS cure in the market. For sale by all druggists.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO, Portland Or. wholesale agents.

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COMPOUND OXYGEN NOT A DRUG

DRS STARKEY & PALEN'S NEW TREATMENT by Inhalation for Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, Catarrh, Dyspepsia, Headache, Debility, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Chronic and Nervous Disorders. [illegible] be conveniently [illegible] use at home. All requisites [illegible] package. Information and supplies [illegible] F. MATTHEWS 606 Montgomery [illegible] Ca

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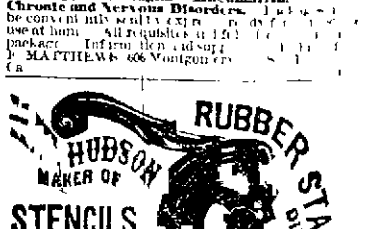

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COLUMBIA IRON WORKS.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Boilers, Engines, Mill Machinery.

North Portland, Or

Special attention given to all kinds of Repair Work. C. Z. MASON Supt

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 3, 1881.

## A BOBBING ROMANCE.

A wintry night, the moon shines bright,
The stars look down with clear cold light.

A vast expanse of glittering ice,
A coasting hill all smooth and nice.

A hooded maid with scarlet mitts,
A fur lined cloak and her rubber "tips."

A college youth in an ulster long,
A polo cap and mustache brown.

A bob of latest manufacture,
With rope and wood of finest texture.

A maiden seated with much grace,
An arm around her slender waist.

A gentle push, a rapid glide
Safe to the bottom of the slide.

A slippery walk up the hillside tall,
A gentle scream and a snowy fall.

Another "bob" to the foot of the hill,
A crash, a plunge, a general spill.

A mustache close to a scarlet cheek,
A triumphant youth, a maiden meek.

A disregard of the wintry weather:
"Say, shall we bob through life together?"

A glance from the dewy eyes half wet:
"If I was sure we would never upset."

## SQUIBS AND TRIFLES.

The man who comes about solely to kill time should confine himself strictly to his own time.

It is a fixed fact that there is a great future for everybody who can live long enough to see it.

An editor in Georgia says: "Gold is found in 36 counties in this state, silver in 3, copper in 13, iron in 43, diamonds in 36, and whisky in all of them; and the last get away with all the rest."

An up-town man, who surprised his cook smoking one of his choice Connecticut cigars, was cut short in his reproof by her asking the conundrum: "If domestic cigars ain't intended for the use of us domestics, what are they called by our name for?"

Rufus Choate believed in hard work and struggle. When some one said to him that a certain fine achievement was the result of accident, he exclaimed: "Nonsense! You might as well drop the Greek alphabet on the ground and expect to pick up the Iliad!"

An experienced matron says: A man will eat soggy biscuits twice a week without a complaint when his girl invites him out to tea, but when the girl becomes his wife, if there is the faintest suspicion of saleratus in them, the neighbors will think the district school is out for recess by the racket he makes.

There is occasionally a woman who has such a controllable temper that when a man steps on the train of her dress, she can smile sweetly and say: "Oh, I don't mind it. There is no harm done. Pray don't apologize. It is all right. Very awkward? Oh, no!" Such a woman is a first-class accomplished hypocrite.

Fort Wayne Gazette: The Nation is discussing "the disappearance of great men from public life." We hadn't thought of it before, yet the great men are disappearing, for a fact. Some fail to get re-elected, some get into jail, and some go off like Asa did in biblical times, who called in a physician and immediately "slept with his fathers." Hardly a week passes but some great man dies, and we are feeling badly ourselves.

### What an Old Farmer Says.

This is the advice of an old man who has tilled the soil for forty years:

I am an old man, upward of three score years, during two score of which I have been rich and have all I need; do not owe a dollar; have given my children a good education, and when I am called away shall leave them enough to keep the wolf from the door. My experience has taught me that—

1. One acre of land well prepared and well tilled produced more than two which received only the same amount of labor used on one.

2. One cow, horse, mule, sheep or hog well fed is more profitable than two kept on the same amount necessary to keep one well.

3. One acre of clover or grass is worth more than two of cotton where no grass or clover is raised.

4. No farmer who buys oats, corn or wheat, fodder and hay, can keep the sheriff from the door to the end.

5. The farmer who never reads the papers, sneers at book-farming and improvements, always has a leaky roof, poor stock, broken down fences, and complains of bad "seasons."

6. The farmer who is above his business and entrusts it to another to manage soon has no business to attend to.

The farmer whose habitual beverage is cold water, is healthier, wealthier and wiser than he who does not refuse to drink.

### Gentlemen of Color in Georgia.

[From the Columbus (Ga.) Enquirer.]

There is hardly a day on which colored men do not call at this office and subscribe for the paper, and it is also true that at the expiration of their time they promptly renew. These do not come any more from the town than the country. Of the latter class, come the farmers who are cultivating places of their own, and desire to be posted on the latest quotations and fluctuations of the market, as well as the general news of the day. They seem to care less about political facts than any other, but appear to be paying most attention to their material advancement. It is an encouraging indication. As the negro grows in prosperity he becomes more conservative, desires good laws and votes with the intelligence of the country to secure them. The radical element has very little influence with the better class of colored men, who are consulting their own advancement in winning possession of this world's goods. Business men report that quite a number of colored farmers from both sides of the river come to the city and buy as judiciously and closely as those of seemingly more experience and intelligence. With regard to different markets they are well posted. This comes from a study of of newspapers and observation. Many old-time ideas have been drawn from the mind by the stern logic of facts in the last decade, and we have found that many once firmly-entertained opinions were bad mistakes. What the drift of the future may be mortal can not see, but we certainly have been completely astonished at the number of colored men who have paid for this paper in the last few years, and continue so to do.

### General Garfield's Policy.

[From the New York Tribune.]

Gen. Garfield's remarks to Chairman Cessna let a flood of light in on his proposed policy as president. He will do nothing to encourage dissension in the republican party, but will do everything in his power to bring about harmony. Where he can not make appointments without increasing faction bitterness, he will decline to make any whatever. That will leave the question of harmonizing to the factions themselves, and will not make harmony impossible by encouraging one faction in its efforts to suppress the other. The plan is a simple one, but, like simplicity in most other things, it is the result of the highest wisdom. By adopting it Gen. Garfield foreshadows the advantages which the country and the republican party will reap by having for president a trained statesman.

### What the Silk Manufacturers are Doing.

[From the Philadelphia Press.]

Silk manufacturers are at work on plain fabrics, in the belief that the demand will be largely for that class of goods, when once Dame Fashion's dictum is known. In ribbons gros grain and satin reversibles are the staple, and are considered safe, to say the least. There has not up to this date any really new style or color been reported as likely to have a "run" the coming season. Old gold, various shade of cardinal and brown and gendarme are regarded as leading and safe colors, and it is in these that many of the new goods are being made, when black and white are departed from.

### Selucius Garfield.

[From the San Francisco Alta.]

Selucius Garfield, at one time the most prominent man in Washington Territory, and accounted one of the most interesting public speakers of the coast, is said to be reduced to "keeping game" in a gambling house at Washington, where he sat in congress for two terms. This man had great natural qualifications, and his fall is lamentable.

**BENEFACTORS.**

When a board of eminent physicians and chemists announced the discovery that by combining some well known valuable remedies, the most wonderful medicine was produced, which would cure such a wide range of diseases that most other remedies could be dispensed with, many were sceptical; but proof of its merits by actual trial has dispelled all doubt, and to-day the discoverers of that great medicine, Hop Bitters, are honest and blessed by all as benefactors.

### Cost of the Obelisk.

NEW YORK, Feb. 28.—Lieutenant-Commander Gorringe furnished the Tribune reporter yesterday with the following statement concerning the expense of transportation: Net cost and expenses of removing, transporting and erecting the New York obelisk, $73,844.63; net costs and expenses of removing, transporting, placing and repairing the pedestal, steps and base, $28,732. Total net cost, $102,256.603. This sum does not include the cost and expenses of the steamer, which must be recovered from her sale. The word "expenses" is used to designate and include amounts that have been paid for the use of the money needed to carry on the work. These amounts aggregate $15,793.08. Deducting the cost of delivering and removing and transporting 5362 miles by water, and 11,520 feet by land, and erecting at New York the cost of the obelisk and its pedestal and base is $86,603. After the arrival of the obelisk in port at New York, W. H. Vanderbilt advanced $45,000, in three installments toward defraying the current expenses of carrying on the work. On February 1st he paid $18,732 more, and February 7th $40,000, making in all $103,752 which he has advanced.

### A Column of Hot Water 100 Feet High.

[From the North Montana River Press.]

One of the singular natural phenomenas known in this section of Montana is the formation of two geysers in the strip of country known as the "Sag" about a mile and a half from Mr. Patterson's ranch, on the Skonkin. It was first seen about a month ago, but not until lately has it assumed proportions which constitute its wonderful formation. It is situated in a small canyon running out from the rocks on the east of Alkali lake. Two geysers have appeared, one of them being of monster proportions, throwing up a column of hot water and steam over 100 feet high, the other spouting about fifty feet, but with a larger proportion of water; diameter, about four inches. They are intermitted in character and are active during the morning hours, about 8 or 9 o'clock. The formation of the country is a sandstone and gneiss, and has all the appearance of being an ancient river bed. What has produced this curious phenomenon it is, of course, only useless to speculate, as there is no evidence of ancient volcanic activity, and no hypothesis can be formed which will account for it.

A bill to supply maimed ex-confederate soldiers with artificial limbs has been lost in the Texas legislature, to the great grief of the Galveston News, which says that "such parsimony, in view of the wealth of Texas and the much vaunted cash balance, not to speak of the 100,000 Democratic majority, is truly wonderful."

A Galveston widow is about to marry her fifth husband. Her pastor rebuked her for contemplating matrimony so soon again. "Well, I just want you to understand, if the Lord keeps on taking them I will too," was the spirited reply.

Schpend something less as vot you earns;
Pay all der notes ven dey comes due;
Don't you forget von half you learns,
Nor bite off dwice vot you can chew.

## FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

SAN FRANCISCO, Mar. 2.—Sterling exchange on London bankers, 60 days, 49½; do documentary, 49¾. Steadier.

Transfers, steadier; not quoted.

Bank of England rate of interest 3 per cent.

NEW YORK, Mar. 2.—Sterling exchange, prime bankers' long, $4 81; short, $4 83; good commercial, from 1@½c lower; documentary, 2@1½c lower. Silver bullion 1000 fine per fine ounce, 113⅛.

U. S. Bonds—5s of '81, 100¾; 4½s, 113¼; 4s, 112¾.

Closed—5s of '81, 100½; 4½s, 111; 4s, 112⅝.

LONDON, Mar. 2.—Silver bullion, English standard, per fine ounce, 925 fine, closed 52¼.

U. S. Bonds—4s, 116½.

Closed—4s, 116¼.

LONDON, Mar. 2.—Silver, 52¼; 4s, 116¼; Erie, 50¼.

### Money, Stocks and Bonds.

NEW YORK, March 2.—Silver bars 113¾; governments strong; stocks closed steady; W. Union, 107¼; Quicksilver, 14½; Pacific, 55; Mariposa, 4; Wells Fargo, 47; N. Y. C., 149¼; Erie, 48¼; Panama, 210; U. P., 115¼; bonds, 113¼; C. P., 85½; bonds, 112½; Sutro, 11. Refined petroleum, quiet, 9¼; United Pipe, 85.

WEDNESDAY, March 2.

There is no special activity in the wheat market, though it may be said to be a little stronger. Quotations $1 38¾@1 39 per cental.

### Prices at Chicago.

CHICAGO, March 2.—Wheat—Shade lower; 98½ for March, 99½ for April, $1 09¾ for May.

Corn—Firm; 37½c for March, 38¼ for April, 42½@¾ for May, 42¾ bid for June.

Oats—Higher; 23½c for March, 29½@¼ for April, 33¼ bid for May.

Rye—Higher; 95c.

Barley—Nominal.

Pork—Lower; $14 42½ for March, $14 50@14 52 for April; $14 65 bid for May.

Lard—Easier; $9 97½ for March, $10 00@10 for April, $10 17@10 20 for May.

Whisky—8.

### San Francisco Wheat Quotations.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 2.—Wheat, strong; No. 1, $1 37½@1 40. No. 2, $1 32½@1 35.

### The New York Freight Situation.

NEW YORK, March 2.—The tonnage movement for the past month has been quite fair when delays to movement of freight to the seaboard as well as harbor transportation are taken into consideration. The amount was four vessels registering 5958 tons, against five vessels of 7158 tons in the corresponding month of last year. The total movement for two months foots up ten vessels registering 14,743 tons, against nine vessels of 13,427 tons for the corresponding period of last year, showing a gain of one vessel. The number of vessels on berth and under commitment for this trade is larger than at any one period for a number of months, amounting to 123 vessels registering in the aggregate 18,836 tons. Of this number it is probable that six will get off during the current month. The market is generally in good shape. Offerings are fair and both lines have a good lot of vessels in berth, while both maintain a firm list of rates. There is no combination as has been intimated, but on the contrary considerable competition for all new business.

### New York Markets.

NEW YORK, March 2.—Cotton goods practically unchanged. Print cloths continue quiet. In prints transactions are principally limited to medium fancies. Ginghams, unchanged. For staple and worsted dress goods, buntings and grenadines, agents are still receiving fair orders, but cotton dress goods rule quiet and the jobbing trade is irregular. The market for woolen goods is very quiet.

### Gold and Stock Reports.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 2.

Receipts—Wheat, 36,000 centals; flour, 6000 qr sks; oats, 2250 ctls; potatoes, 600 sks; eggs, 17,500 doz.

Chartered—Br ship British Consul, 77s 6d.

Chartered prior to arrival—Am sh City of Philadelphia, 70s; Br bk Dalhana, 50s; Br sh Wallace Town, 65s; Br bk Madura, 67s 6d; Br sh Beemah, 70s; Br bk Perthshire, private; Hol sh Utrecht, 56s 3d; Nor sh Dr Mezger, 67s 6d; Ital bk Armenia, rechartered, 67s 6d—all wheat and all Cork U. K. Am sh H. S. Gregory, Liverpool, Havre or Antwerp, wheat, 72s 6d.

Wheat—Market is firm at the advance. There is a good demand for all purposes. There were few sales made public; some sellers are raising their pretensions. Quote extra choice milling, $1 46@1 42½; extra choice shipping, $1 40; fair shipping, $1 32½.

Barley—Market is unchanged; sales of coast feed, 75@80c.

Oats—Market is strong and quotably higher; sale of fair Oregon, $1 41½; Humboldt feed sold to-day at $1 57½, an extreme not to be taken as the situation of the market; quote choice feed $1 50@1 55.

Bags—Machine sewed, 22x36 inches, market is not so weak; quote 8¾@8⅞c, spot and future.

Hides—We quote same as before.

Wool—Very little business in this line; scourers only buyers.

Eggs—Market weak and prices favor buyers; we quote 17@18c.

Butter—Demand is good; prices are not materially changed, yet a slight tendency in buyers' favor is noted; especially for that not prime; quote 34@36c. A car load of eastern is expected to-morrow.

NEW YORK MARKETS.

NEW YORK, March 2.

Wheat—Strong; $1 14@1 19.

Flour—Firm.

Wool—Quiet.

Hides—Fair demand and prices have advanced, 22@22½c.

CHICAGO MARKETS.

CHICAGO, March 2.

Wheat—98½ for March.

Pork—$14 47½ for March.

Lard—$10 asked for March.

Ribs—$7 32½ bid, $7 42½ asked for March.

Short Ribs—$7 65.

BEERBOHM'S ENGLISH REPORTS.

LONDON, March 2.

Floating cargoes—Stiff.

Cargoes on passage and for prompt shipment—Improving.

Mark Lane—Firm.

Red winter off coast, per 480 lbs, 47s 6d.

Fair spring wheat for prompt shipment per sail to Queenstown—44s.

Imports of wheat into U. K. during the past week—130,000 to 135,000 quarters; flour, 60,000 to 65,000 bbls.

Liverpool spot—Strong.

### Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, March 2.—Arrived—Str State of California, 70 hours from Portland; Am ship H. S. Gregory, New York; Br bk Madura, Glasgow; Br bk Perthshire, Newcastle, Aus.; Italian bk Armenia, Genoa; bk Helen W. Almy, Honolulu.

Sailed—Str Columbia, Portland; ship Sagamore, Port Gamble; bk Whistler, Seattle; bk Ounalaska, Alaska; str City of Tokio, Hongkong and Yokohama; Br ship Prince Amadeo, Cork, f. o.; bk Kalakua, Honolulu; brig Percy Edward, Tahiti; brig Sea Waif, Guaymas.

Weather—Hazy, wind light northwest.

VICTORIA, Feb. 28.—Arrived—Bk Lizzie Iredale, Liverpool.

Sailed—Bk Don Nicholas, Sandwich Islands.

SEATTLE, March 1.—Arrived—Bk J. E. Bell, San Francisco.

NEW YORK, March 2.—Sailed—Am ship Palmyra, Portland; Am ship Grecian, San Francisco.

ANTWERP, Feb. 26.—Arrived—Am ship Austria, San Francisco.

TACOMA, March 2.—Arrived—Bk Samoset, San Francisco; ship Dashing Wave, San Francisco.

NEW YORK, March 2.—Cleared—Str Acapulco, Aspinwall.

YOKOHAMA, March 2.—Sailed—Str City of Peking, San Francisco.

PHILADELPHIA, March 2.—Cleared—ship Carrie Winslow for Portland, Or.

ASTORIA, March 1.—Arrived—Glenearn.

ASTORIA, March 2.—North Bend crossed out yesterday. Clear, wind northeast.

## SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 2.

MORNING BOARD.

| | |
|---|---|
| Ophir 4 1 bid 4 40 ask | 500 Alta....2 15 |
| 20 Mexican....1½ | 100 Julia....20 |
| 450 G & C....2 90 @2 90 | 50 Caledonia....20 |
| 50 B & B....7 | 115 Challenge....60@65 |
| 190 Cala....95 | 880 N York....5c |
| 200 Potosi....1 90 | 100 Andes....1 05@10 |
| 110 H & N....3 55 | 100 Concordia Va....2 10 |
| 200 Point....1 05 | 400 S Belcher....40@41½ |
| 200 Con Va....1 55 | 60 Scorpion....90 |
| 820 Belcher....95 | 50 Benton....60c |
| 50 Jacket....2½ | 100 S Hill....30 |
| 5 Utah....7 | 200 Overman....75 |
| 300 Bullion....70@75 | 10 S Nev....6 |
| 10 Exchequer....95 | 10 Savage....1 65 |

AFTERNOON BOARD.

| | |
|---|---|
| 25 Eureka....22½ | 500 Belvidere....40 |
| 100 Belmont....25c | 100 B Hawk....10c |
| 200 Prize....1 10 | 50 Mono....60 |
| 120 N Belle....12½ | 280 Bodley....20 |
| 150 Argenta....35 | 150 Jupiter....40 |
| 400 Navajo....2 20@2 15 | 200 S Bulwer....35@40 |
| 300 Tuscarora....35 | 100 Noonday....1 90@1 85 |
| 350 Day....45 | 370 N Noonday....1½ |
| 1050 Mt Potosi....55 | 500 Oro....35@50c |
| 100 E Mt Diablo....15c | 335 Paris....50c |
| 50 Belding....10c | 50 Goodshaw....55c |
| 250 Columbia....80 | 50 Tip Top....6½ |
| 800 Holmes....10c | 20 S King....20 |
| 50 Bodie....6 | 50 Head Center....4 |
| 150 Summit....25c | 80 Albion....1¾ |
| 300 Bulwer....2 | 150 Mt Diablo....6¾ |
| 450 Syndicate....15c | 100 N B Isle....35 |
| 100 Concordia....2½ | |

**PROVERBS.**

"Sour stomach, bad breath, indigestion and headache easily cured by Hop Bitters."

"Study Hop Bitters books, use the medicine, be wise, healthy and happy."

"When life is a drag, and you have lost all hope, try Hop Bitters."

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"Ague, biliousness, drowsiness and jaundice, Hop Bitters removes easily."

"Boils, Pimples, Freckles, Rough Skin, Eruptions, Impure Blood, Hop Bitters cure."

"Inactive Kidneys and Urinary Organs cause the worst of diseases, and Hop Bitters cures them all."

"More health, sunshine and joy in Hop Bitters than in all other remedies."

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For Sale by **Hodge, Davis & Co.** and all other druggists.

TROPIC FRUIT LAXATIVE

Prepared from fruits tropical and plants.

*Is the Best and Most Agreeable Preparation in the World*

FOR CONSTIPATION, BILIOUSNESS, HEADACHE, INDISPOSITION, AND ALL AILMENTS ARISING FROM AN OBSTRUCTED STATE OF THE SYSTEM.

Ladies and children, and those who dislike taking pills and nauseous medicines to secure cathartic action, are especially pleased with its agreeable qualities.

Try it once, and you will esteem it highly as a safe, pleasant, and effective remedy.

Packed in bronzed tin boxes only.

Price, 25 cents.
Large boxes, 60 cents.
SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

**DR. PAUL M. BRENAN,**

The Most Successful Physician on the Pacific Coast in the Treatment of
ALL CHRONIC & DIFFICULT DISEASES.

DR. BRENAN WILL GUARANTEE TO CURE any form of Disease of the generative organs or private disease. He has become an expert in the treatment of disease, weakness and derangement of the reproductive organs of both male and female, including diseases caused by the

FOLLIES OF YOUTH,

Such as SPERMATORRHŒA, or SEMINAL WEAKNESS, or LOSS OF PERFECT VITALITY. Nearly two-thirds of all the Chronic Diseases spring, either directly or indirectly, from some derangement of the sexual system, and yet this subject is neglected by the majority of the Medical Profession.

I know that persons who are unfortunate enough to be afflicted by any form of sexual disease have a delicacy in calling upon the proper physician in time, from a sense of modesty and sometimes from ignorance, and permit these diseases to exist until their constitutions become corrupted, their organizations broken down and the hope of future happiness blighted, until death becomes a welcome messenger to carry them out of their miserable existence.

Everything strictly confidential under all circumstances.

Lost manhood perfectly restored. Catarrh, Bronchitis, Throat Diseases, Skin Diseases, Rheumatism, Kidney Complaint, and all Diseases of the Eye and Ear, Stomach and Bladder, he can cure without fail.

Consultation Free, and a list of printed questions sent to those living at a distance who cannot consult him personally. Enclose postage stamp for list.

Office—No. 63 First street, between Oak and Pine. Office Hours—From 10 to 12 A.M., 2 to 5 and 7 to 8 P.M.

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Offer their Lands for sale upon the following liberal terms: one tenth of the price in cash interest on the balance at the rate of seven per cent one year after sale; and each following year one tenth of the principal and interest on the balance at the rate of seven per cent per annum. Both principal and interest payable in U. S. Currency.

Ten per cent. will be deducted of the purchase price in case of cash payment.

Address letters and applications for land,
P. SCHULZE,
Land Agent O. & C. R. R.,
Portland, Oregon.

IT IS SELDOM THAT WE NOTICE anything in the medical line, nor would we now, unless we could be convinced that we are not doing our duty as a journalist in recommending to the public the celebrated botanical preparations of Dr. Henry. Whoever induces the victim of scrofula or any other disease of the blood, to use Dr. Henry's Extract of Sarsaparilla, has begun a good work. There can be no question as to the result of this medicine if persevered in. It is a sure cure for Scrofula, Rheumatism, Salt Rheum, and indeed all complaints arising from vitiated or impure blood. It is just what a good physician would prescribe for these complaints, and we confidently recommend it as being the best article now in use. Dr. Henry's Cough Balsam is the most effective remedy for any affections of the Throat or Lungs that we have ever known. It contains no deleterious drugs, and can be taken with impunity and certainty of relief, for the cure of Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat etc., it stands without a rival. Dr. Henry's Liniment as an alleviator of pain is unrivaled by any preparation before the public; the most skeptical will be convinced by a single trial. It will prove itself a "friend in need" which no friend should be without.

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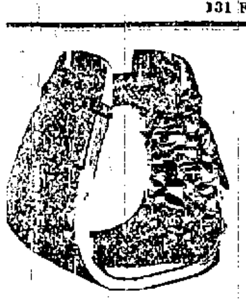
WHOLESALE LIQUOR DEALERS,

Agents for the Celebrated MILTON J. HARDY

Old Bourbon and Pure Old Rye Whiskies,
AND THE
Argonaut Brands of Whiskies.

131 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OREGON.



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HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES,
For Stockmen's saddles.
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PORTLAND, OREGON.
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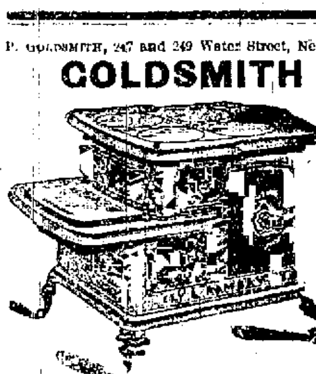

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IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
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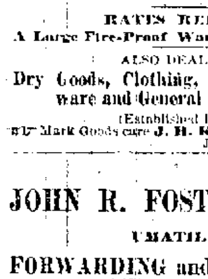

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Family and Superfine Flour,
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Address orders and communications to
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200 cases Boiled—50 cases Raw,
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DEALERS IN
Chinese Fancy Goods, Groceries and Provisions, and
CONTRACTORS FOR CHINESE LABOR.
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### CITY TAXES.

THE TAX ROLL FOR 1881 IS NOW IN MY hands for collection, and all taxes assessed thereon must be paid at my office, No. 12 First street, within thirty days from this date, or the same will be returned as delinquent.

JOSEPH BACKMAN,
Treasurer of the City of Portland.

Portland, Feb. 8, 1881.

MANHOOD RESTORED.

A victim of early imprudence, causing nervous debility, premature decay, etc., having tried in vain every known remedy, has discovered a simple means of self-cure, which he will send free to his fellow-sufferers. Address J. H. REEVES, 43 Chatham st., N. Y.

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D. P. THOMPSON, President. J. W. BRAZEE, Vice Pres't. W. N. SPENCER, Cashier.

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OF PORTLAND, OREGON,
PAYS INTEREST UPON DEPOSITS.

RATES—Three per cent. per annum on deposits for three months, four per cent. per annum on deposits for six months, six per cent. per annum on deposits for twelve months.

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(LIMITED.)
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LOANS MADE ON REAL ESTATE,
Payable Within this State.
INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS
4 and 5 per cent.
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OF PORTLAND.
Designated Depositary and Financial Agent of the United States.
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VICE PRESIDENT H. W. CORBETT
CASHIER JAMES STEEL

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Sight Exchange and Telegraphic Transfer for sale on New York, San Francisco, Chicago, St. Louis.

Sight and Sixty-Day Bills drawn in sums to suit on London, Paris, Berlin, Frankfort-on-the-Main, Hong Kong.

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INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER
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With power to increase to........10,000,000
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CLARENDON HOTEL,
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ZIEBER & KNOWLES, PROPRIETORS. SITUATED opposite all the Railroad and Steamship offices. Street Cars pass the house every five minutes. Free Coach to and from the house. Street car tickets free to guests.

Oregon Railway and Navigation Company.
OCEAN DIVISION.
Between San Francisco and Portland.
Steamship Leaves Every Five Days.

| Leave San Francisco at 10 A.M. | | | Leave Portland at 5 A.M. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Oregon. | State of California. | Columbia. | Oregon. | State of California. | Columbia. |
| Feb. 10 | Feb. 5 | Feb. 15 | Feb. 17 | Feb. 12 | Feb. 22 |
| Feb. 25 | Feb. 20 | Mar. 2 | Mar. 4 | Feb. 27 | Mar. 9 |
| Mar. 12 | Mar. 7 | Mar. 17 | Mar. 19 | Mar. 14 | Mar. 24 |
| Mar. 27 | Mar. 22 | April 1 | April 3 | Mar. 29 | April 8 |
| April 11 | April 6 | April 16 | April 18 | April 13 | April 23 |
| April 26 | April 21 | May 1 | May 3 | April 28 | May 8 |

Right is reserved to change steamers or sailing days.

Through Tickets sold to all principal cities in the United States and Canada.

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Columbia, Willamette and Yamhill Rivers.
FEBRUARY 1, 1881.

| Leave Portland for | Mon. | Tues. | Wed. | Thu. | Fri. | Sat. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Dalles, Walla Walla, Umatilla and up-river points. | 5 AM | 5 AM | 5 AM | 5 AM | 5 AM | 5 AM |
| Astoria, Kalama, Tacoma, Seattle | 6 AM | 6 AM | 6 AM | 6 AM | 6 AM | 6 AM |
| Victoria, New Westminster | ........ | ........ | 6 AM | ........ | ........ | 6 AM |
| Cathlamet, Bay View, Skomokaway Brookfield | 6 AM | ........ | 6 AM | ........ | 6 AM | ........ |
| Westport, Clifton, Knappa | ........ | 6 AM | ........ | 6 AM | ........ | 6 AM |
| Dayton | 7 AM | ........ | 7 AM | ........ | 7 AM | ........ |
| Salem, Albany, Corvallis and intermediate points | 6 AM | ........ | ........ | 6 AM | ........ | ........ |

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J. McCRAKEN & CO.,
Ag'ts State of California.
A. L. MAXWELL,
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The Independent Transportation Co's Steamer A. A. McCully

Until further notice, will transport freight to and from points above Corvallis only. For rates apply at the company's office, Pacific dock, foot Salmon street, Portland.

Portland, Dec. 7, 1880. Z. J. HATCH, Agent.

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STRS. LURLINE or VANCOUVER, CAPT. JAS. T. GRAY, leave Portland at 2:30 P. M. and Vancouver at 8 A. M. daily, Sundays excepted. For freight or passage apply on board, at Central wharf.
TOWING between 10 A. M. and 2:30 P. M.

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THE MAGNIFICENT CLYDE-built steamships of this line, Cimbria, Gellert, Lessing, Suevia, Westphalia, and Wieland leave New York for Plymouth, London, Cherbourg and Hamburg every THURSDAY. C. B. Richard & Co., General Agents, 61 Broadway, New York, or J. F. Meinze & Co., 408 California street, San Francisco.

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Z. J. HATCH, Agent.

For Neah Bay, Port Townsend, Victoria, Nanaimo, Fort Wrangle and Sitka.
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CALIFORNIA,
JAS. CARROLL........Commander
Will leave PORTLAND for the above ports, from Flanders' Dock,

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ED. C. HUGHES, Purser.

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From the Manufactories of HOOKER & CO., and BREWSTER & CAFFREY.
A full line of the above goods always on hand. We shall keep on Livery and for sale
Fine Driving, Saddle and Work Horses.
Together with the
Most Stylish and Best Riding Vehicles of all kinds.
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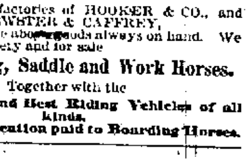

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT for the District of Oregon—ss. In the matter of J. M. Morgan, bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said court by J. M. Morgan, the above named bankrupt, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for discharge and certificate thereof, from all his debts and Liabilities and other claims provable under said act, and that the 5th day of March, 1881, is assigned for the hearing of the same, before H. H. Northup, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, at his office in Portland, in said district, when and where any person may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

R. H. LAMSON,
Clerk of U. S. District Court.

NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT BY INSOLVENT Debtor.—Notice is hereby given that O. S. Warren, of Portland, Oregon, has assigned to the undersigned, for the benefit of all his creditors, all his property of every name and nature. All creditors of said O. S. Warren are hereby notified to present their claims, under date, to me, the undersigned, at No. 102 Front street, Portland, Oregon, within three months from this date.

F. C. GOODIN, Assignee.

February 16th, 1881.

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KALAMA TO TACOMA
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AT TENINO with O. & T. R. R. for Olympia.
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For sale at principal offices of the Company, and at the office of the O. R. & N. Co. in Portland, Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle, and via P. M. S. S. Co's steamships from Tacoma, and O. S. S. Co. and P. C. S. S. Co's steamships from Portland to San Francisco.
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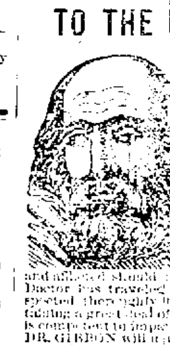

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### CITY BONDS FOR SALE.

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE BONDS of the City of Portland to the amount of $[illegible] issued by authority of and under the provisions of Ordinance No. [illegible], entitled "An ordinance authorizing a loan for a term of years, providing for the manner of issuing bonds therefor, and the time and manner of paying the same, and authorizing the sale thereof." Said bonds will be issued in sums of five hundred dollars each, payable May 1st, 1891, with interest at six per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, coupons attached in gold coin. Interest from date of delivery to May 1st, 1881, will be deducted from the purchase price. Sealed proposals for said bonds, or any portion thereof, will be received at the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the city of Portland, until 10 o'clock A. M. Thursday, March 31st, 1881. The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved.

HENRY HEWITT,
HENRY WEBER,
W. H. ANDRUS,
Committee on Ways and Means of the Common Council of the City of Portland.

Feb. 24th, 1881.

### Notice of Assignment for the Benefit of Creditors of Coung Ye Loong & Co.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT AN ASsignment, in accordance with the provisions of the act of the Legislative Assembly of the State of Oregon, entitled "An act to secure creditors a just division of the estate of debtors who convey to assignees for the benefit of creditors," approved October 18, 1878, has been made to me by Coung Ye Loong & Co., for the general benefit of their creditors, which said assignment is dated February 25th, 1881. All persons having claims against the said Coung Ye Loong & Co. are hereby notified to present the said claims, duly verified as by law required, to me, at my office, on First street, between Salmon and Taylor, Portland, Oregon, within three months from the date of this notice. Dated at Portland, Oregon, this 25th day of February, A. D. 1881.

MORRIS BALL,
Assignee of Coung Ye Loong & Co.

WM. COLLIER, A. CAMPBELL.
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Machinists & Iron Founders
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